

The nature and method of formation of anchor ice, which is also called ground ice or "ground-gru," has not yet been thoroughly investigated, as could easily be done, by laboratory experimentation, but the various hypotheses that have been advanced concerning its formation substantially agree in the idea that we have here a case of water cooled slightly below its freezing point and prevented from freezing by the rapid current of the river; when the eddies and movements of the water cease, or become sluggish, as at the bottom surface or behind any obstacle, then it freezes, and in so doing attaches itself to the obstacle as a nucleus or base which is usually, of course, considerably below the surface of the stream.

THE CHINOOK AND THE SIGNS OF ITS APPROACH.

In the Montana Weather Report for February, 1897, Mr. Coe says:

Generally an aurora is visible from twenty-four to sixty hours prior to the chinook, and a falling barometer is nearly always in evidence. A perfectly calm and a cloudless sky precedes its coming. The smoke from fires ascends perpendicularly, wavering now and then, as if undecided in the direction it should go, or hangs suspended in the motionless air, like a miniature cloud. There is an awesome hush; all nature seems to be resting. The mountains stand out in bold relief against the intensely blue sky, the glistening whiteness of their slopes relieved by the dark green of the pine groves, presenting a lovely view. Suddenly, from each sharp peak a horizontal streamer of snow is seen to unfurl. It is the colors at the front of the advancing host, and mankind in the valleys and plains below exclaim: "The chinook is coming!"

The clouds, which immediately form at the crest of the mountains in the oncoming rush of heated air, are identical in form and color at all times—a huge, billowy mass of vapor, which seems to have been condensed at the summit of the Rockies, and rapidly rolls down the length of the Marias Pass to the plains below, very quickly hiding the mountains from sight. Sometimes the southwest wind comes in a boisterous manner, with rush and roar, chasing the snow in long, drifting lines, but soon moistening it, so that in a few hours it becomes compact and looks as if the hot breath of a flame had passed over it. At other times the atmosphere seems to quiver with heat, and the gentle breeze comes creeping and sighing in light puffs, coquettishly chasing the snow in eddies around projections, and anon tossing it in fanciful shapes on

high; eventually the wind increases in force, but never varies the smallest fraction of a degree in its direction. Sometimes, above a considerable tract of country, the chinook blows only at an elevation, and descends many miles to the eastward, even melting the snow on the Sweet Grass Hills (70 miles distant) to some extent, while no change is perceptible at this point. At other times, as at present, a well-defined chinook may be "in sight" on the mountains, and continue so for hours, while the temperature is near the zero mark at this station.

To illustrate this eccentricity of the meteorological phases, I cite the following extremes between two localities, but 38 miles apart: At Kipp, elevation 4,400 feet, time 8:15 p. m. (one hundred and fifth meridian), date February 13, the record is as follows: temperature 6°, wind northwest, clear, snow on ground 7 inches. At Summit, altitude 5,500 feet, a station at the head of the Marias Pass, on the Great Northern Railway, at the same time, the report is: temperature 39, wind southwest, dense clouds, snow on ground 3 feet, melting rapidly; like conditions for the past thirteen hours. At Kipp slight change occurred in temperature until it rose to 40° in twelve minutes at 2:10 p. m., February 15, 1897.

FROST FORMATIONS.

In the American Meteorological Journal for February, 1895, page 387, Vol. XI, there is an exceedingly interesting communication from Mrs. Edson relative to the formation on Roan Mountain, Tenn., of frost needles at the surface of gravelly soil. A physical explanation of the method of formation of the ice columns was given by the Editor in the same journal for April, 1863, Vol. IX, p. 523. The subject is one that lends itself to laboratory experimentation. A peculiar type of the formation is described in the January report of the Alabama section of the Climate and Crop Service, by Mr. Alexander M. Valerio, voluntary observer at Daphne, as follows:

On January 27 the minimum temperature at this station was 14°. The next morning, going down the hillside by my house I noticed, on the dry grass and low brush, what at first sight I took for snow and nearer for bunches of cotton, but which on closer examination I found to be frost work of a very peculiar shape and form, looking very much like fine stick or ribbon candy, or fine venetian glass. These ribbons, beautifully curled and feather-like, came out from the stubs of the plants and, from a sample which I inclose, you will notice the bark was taken off the plants. The width of the frost ribbon was as the length of the cracks in the plant. They looked like fine shavings of a very white wood and crumbled at the touch.

METEOROLOGICAL TABLES.

By A. J. HENRY, Chief of Division of Records and Meteorological Data.

For text descriptive of tables and charts see page 166 of REVIEW for April, 1897.

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau Stations, May, 1897.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments.		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Mean wet thermometer.		Precipitation, in inches.		Wind.		Maximum velocity.			
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometers above ground.	Mean actual, 8 a.m. and 8 p.m. + 2°.	Mean reduced.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. and min. + 2°.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with .01, or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Miles per hour.	Date.
	Aerometer above ground.																			
New England.																				
Eastport.	76	69	74	29.90	29.99	+ .08	54.0	+ 0.4	64	23	44	42	89	4.28	+ 0.7	18	7,536	s.	32	13
Portland, Me.	108	81	89	29.88	29.93	- .04	53.2	- 1.8	74	34	48	44	73	7.58	+ 4.2	19	5,359	s.	35	23
Northfield.	973	15	59	29.02	29.95	- .02	51.9	- 0.8	66	24	50	30	51	5.87	+ 2.3	20	6,639	n.	36	23
Boston.	125	115	131	29.88	29.96	- .03	57.6	+ 1.4	76	18	53	49	71	3.46	+ 0.3	15	8,008	sw.	36	22
Nantucket.	14	48	51	29.98	29.99	+ .01	53.6	- 1.6	66	41	49	19	51	4.00	+ 0.4	15	8,952	s.	36	22
Woods Hole.	51	57					54.0	- 0.4	65	18	59	42	50	3.28	- 0.8	14	11,288	s.	44	13
Vineyard Haven.	20						57.6	+ 1.1	76	19	68	42	50	4.31	+ 0.5	18	11,039	sw.	40	9
Block Island.	27	39	48	29.94	29.97	- .03	58.1	- 0.8	78	18	58	42	50	3.28	- 0.2	12		w.	9	10
Narragansett Pier.	10						55.5	- 0.9	70	18	62	42	50	3.28	- 0.4	9		s.	9	8
New Haven.	107	118	140	29.84	29.96	- .04	58.2	+ 1.6	81	10	67	40	50	5.03	+ 1.4	13	7,480	s.	34	1
Mid. Atlan. States.							61.7	- 0.5						5.01	+ 1.3					6.2
Albany.	97	84	118	29.86	29.97	- .01	58.8	- 0.5	77	9	68	38	49	3.4	- 67	16	6,390	s.	36	20
Binghamton.	975	79	90	29.63	29.96	- .04	59.3	- 0.2	73	10	67	38	45	4.01	- 1.5	14	5,177	nw.	31	23
New York.	314	236	236	29.63	29.96	+ .01	60.6	- 0.4	73	20	67	38	45	5.30	+ 2.1	11	10,203	dw.	48	1
Harrisburg.	377	94	102	29.58	29.99	+ .01	62.8	- 0.3	73	10	72	42	53	5.30	+ 0.6	12	5,631	nw.	33	1
Philadelphia.	117	168	184	29.85	29.97	- .06	63.8	- 0.3	73	10	72	42	53	4.33	+ 1.1	8,494	sw.	34	1	
Atlantic City.	52	68	76	29.98	29.98	- .03	58.0	+ 1.0	84	18	64	44	54	1.71	- 1.1	12	8,502	sw.	36	1
Baltimore.	123	68	82	29.84	29.97	- .05	62.8	- 1.1	84	18	72	44	54	6.88	+ 1.2	20	4,196	dw.	36	1
Washington.	112	59	76	29.87	29.99	- .04	62.4	- 1.2	84	18	72	44	54	6.88	+ 1.2	21	5,641	s.	32	1
Cape Henry.	5	24					64.4	- 0.4	86	* 7	74	40	45	4.27	+ 0.4	10	3,898	nw.	24	9
Lynchburg.	685	83	88	29.28	30.02	+ .01	63.0	- 2.7	86	* 7	74	40	45	4.27	+ 1.2	15	6,424	sw.	30	13
Norfolk.	57	88	93	29.95	30.03	.00	65.3	- 0.4	84	7	74	43	56	5.36	+ 1.1	15			5.0	
S. Atlantic States.							69.0	- 1.5						2.55	- 1.5					
Charlotte.	773	67	76	29.19	30.00	- .03	66.6	- 1.9	88	20	77	43	56	3.72	- 0.6	12	4,898	ne.	29	12
Hatteras.	11	17	26	30.01	30.02	- .01	66.0	- 0.5	79	20	70	53	52	4.08	- 0.5	9	10,707	sw.	47	6
Kittyhawk.	9	12	20	29.99	30.00	- .03	68.2	- 2.6	80	20	70	53	52	5.20	+ 1.5	12	12,062	ne.	47	6
Raleigh.	375	93	101	29.64	30.03	+ .01	66.2	- 1.8	86	21	76	44	56	2.85	+ 2.8	12	4,963	n.	25	1
Wilmingt.	73	82	88	29.95	30.03	+ .01	68.4	- 1.6	86	21	76	44	56	2.85	+ 2.8	5	8,568	s.	24	1
Charleston.	48	80	73	30.01	30.06	+ .03	72.2	- 0.5	82	22	72	53	52	1.20	- 2.6	5	8,568	w.	24	1
Columbia.							70.4	- 1.6	85	22	72	53	52	1.20	- 2.6	7				
Augusta.	180	89	108	29.88	30.02	+ .03	70.8	- 2.0	82	22	72	53	52	1.20	- 2.6	5	4,928	w.	35	1
Savannah.	98	68	86	29.94	30.05	- .01	72.8	- 0.7	82	22	72	53	52	1.10	- 1.8	6	6,452	s.	25	3
Jacksonville.	48	69	84	30.00	30.05	+ .03	73.2	- 1.9	82	22	72	53	52	1.10	- 1.8	6	6,149	ne.	23	1
Florida Peninsula.							75.6	- 1.6	87	21	81	57	56	5.15	+ 1.2	10	8,380	s.	35	1
Jupiter.	28	13	20	30.00	30.03	+ .01	74.7	- 1.4	87	21	81	57	56	4.58	+ 4.9	12	8,380	e.	34	1
Key West.	32	42	50	30.01	30.03	+ .02	77.8	- 2.0	86	14	82	57	56	4.58	+ 6.6	5	8,380	e.	34	1
Tampa.	36	60	68	30.00	30.04	+ .03	74.4	- 1.4	86	14	82	57	56	4.58	+ 6.6	5	8,380	w.	24	1
East Gulf States.							71.7	- 1.6	87	21	81	57	56	4.58	+ 6.6	5				
Atlanta.	1,131	92	126	28.87	30.05	.00	67.9	- 0.9	88	22	77	43	56	3.72	- 0.6	12	6,903	dw.	36	2
Pensacola.	56	78	90	30.00	30.06	+ .04	71.7	- 2.4	88	22	78	41	55	5.01	+ 3.2	8	6,903	w.	26	1
Mobile.	57	88	96	30.00	30.06	+ .05	71.3	- 2.9	87	21	81	52	51	5.01	+ 3.2	8	6,874	sw.	26	1
Montgomery.	281	100	107	29.80	30.08	+ .01	71.1	- 2.3	87	21	82	52	51	5.01	+ 3.2	8	5,661	n.	25	1
Vicksburg.	254	65	73	29.76	30.08	+ .03	71.4	- 1.6	88	21	82	52	51	5.01	+ 3.4	4	4,697	dw.	24	1
New Orleans.	54	112	120	30.00	30.06	+ .07	74.3	- 0.8	87	21	82	52	51	5.01	+ 4.0	4	4,328	dw.	24	1
Port Eads.	27						74.8	- 0.8	87	21	82	52	51	5.01	+ 4.6	4	5,864	se.	22	1
West Gulf States.							72.5	- 0.7						1.26	- 2.8	7	8,782	se.	22	1
Shreveport.	349	77	84	29.77	30.03	+ .05	72.8	- 2.0	89	24	80	52	51	5.01	+ 3.2	8	4,928	w.	22	1
Fort Smith.	481	63	73	29.82	30.02	+ .08	69.2	- 0.1	89	27	80	47	53	3.29	- 0.9	7	8,782	e.	20	1
Little Rock.	302	71	73	29.74	30.06	+ .08	68.9	- 1.4	88	13	80	49	53	2.90	- 1.8	6	4,064	e.	22	1
Corpus Christi.	20	42	50	29.99	30.01	- .04	75.6	- 0.1	88	21	82	52	53	3.54	+ 4.8	6	4,064	n.	24	1
Galveston.	42	85	96	30.01	30.05	+ .07	74.8	- 1.2	88	21	82	52	53	3.54	+ 4.8	6	5,359	sc.	21	1
Palestine.	510	54	61	29.50	30.04	+ .05	71.8	- 0.2	90	23	82	52	51	3.29	- 1.0	12	5,359	sc.	21	1
San Antonio.	704	95	104	29.28	30.00	+ .05	74.8	- 0.2	90	23	82	52	51	3.29	- 1.0	12	5,359	sc.	21	1
Ohio Val. & Tenn.							61.3	- 3.8						5.35	- 0.5					
Chattanooga.	762	106	113	29.26	30.06	+ .04	65.8	- 2.5	87	26	76	42	52	3.4	- 0.9	7	5,160	sw.	23	2
Knoxville.	980	80	88	29.02	30.06	+ .03	63.2	- 3.0	87	26	76	42	52	3.4	- 0.9	7	5,160	w.	23	2
Memphis.	399	140	154	29.63	30.06	+ .07	68.2	- 1.8	80	26	77	42	53	3.87	- 3.2	8	6,157	sw.	26	1
Nashville.	645	128	134	29.48	30.05	+ .06	64.4	- 3.6	87	26	75	42	53	3.87	- 3.2	8	6,157	dw.	26	1
Lexington.	969	75	125	29.98	30.08	+ .06	59.4	- 4.0	88	26	78	42	54	2.24	- 1.0	7	6,005	dw.	26	1
Louisville.	525	114	136	29.48	30.05	+ .08	61.6	- 4.5	90	26	78	42	54	4.48	+ 1.0	18	7,580	dw.	26	1
Indianapolis.	923	154	166	29.16	30.04	+ .04	58.0	- 4.9	84	26	78	42	53	4.37	+ 0.4	12	5,450	s.	21	1
Cincinnati.	629	152	157	29.87	30.04	+ .05	59.5	- 5.0	84	26	78	42	53	4.37	+ 1.0	10	5,220	dw.	23	1
Columbus.	824	87	100	29.14	30.02	+ .03	57.9	- 3.8	84											

TABLE I.—Climatological data for Weather Bureau Stations, May, 1897—Continued.

Stations.	Elevation of instruments		Pressure, in inches.		Temperature of the air, in degrees Fahrenheit.										Precipitation, in inches.			Wind.			Average cloudiness, tenths.						
	Barometer above sea level, feet.	Thermometers above ground.	Mean actual, 8 a.m. and 8 p.m. + 2.	Mean reduced.	Departure from normal.	Mean max. and min. + 2.	Departure from normal.	Maximum.	Date.	Mean maximum.	Minimum.	Date.	Mean minimum.	Greatest daily range.	Mean wet thermometer.	Total.	Departure from normal.	Days with 01, or more.	Total movement, miles.	Prevailing direction.	Maximum velocity.						
		Anemometers above ground.																									
<i>Up. Miss. Val.—Con.</i>																											
Springfield, Ill.	644	82	92	29.35	30.03	+ .04	59.9	— 2.5	83	20	70	36	1	50	36	2.19	— 2.8	7	6,264	s.	sw.	20	13	14	4.5		
Hannibal	534	75	107	29.46	30.06	+ .10	61.0	— 2.5	84	22	72	40	2	50	33	1.13	— 2.9	8	6,058	sw.	sw.	23	17	12	5.1		
St. Louis.	567	111	210	29.46	30.06	+ .10	63.5	— 2.5	84	22	72	43	2	50	33	1.59	— 3.0	9	6,457	s.	sw.	20	17	8	4.0		
<i>Missouri Valley.</i>																											
Columbia	4	84	95	29.34	30.06	+ .12	64.5	— 0.7	87	23	75	38	2	50	38	8.19	— 2.7	9	5,307	n.w.	n.w.	18	13	8	5.2		
Kansas City	968	78	95	29.34	30.06	+ .08	63.4	+ 2.1	84	27	72	39	14	54	30	1.24	+ 3.4	10	5,468	n.	nw.	13	12	14	4.3		
Springfield, Mo.	1,324	100	103	28.65	30.04	+ .08	60.8	— 0.3	88	26	76	38	14	53	36	2.48	+ 3.6	7	6,412	se.	sw.	27	19	18	4.3		
Topeka	81	84	97	28.76	30.02	+ .08	61.8	+ 0.2	87	19	72	38	14	51	31	2.16	+ 2.6	11	5,765	se.	nw.	18	10	19	4.6		
Lincoln	1,199	74	84	28.76	30.02	+ .08	60.8	— 0.3	88	26	73	34	24	48	35	1.55	+ 2.8	5	5,762	se.	nw.	23	16	11	4.0		
Omaha	1,108	92	97	28.89	30.03	+ .08	61.8	+ 1.4	86	19	72	35	24	46	42	1.24	+ 2.2	7	9,490	se.	nw.	26	16	5	4.2		
Sioux City	1,139	90	109	28.43	29.96	+ .07	60.9	+ 3.4	87	16	74	31	14	48	41	0.45	+ 1.9	5	9,980	se.	sw.	40	7	16	3.7		
Pierre	460	50	61	28.43	29.96	+ .07	60.9	+ 3.4	87	16	74	31	14	48	41	0.45	+ 2.6	5	9,886	se.	sw.	25	11	18	4.0		
Huron	1,310	63	72	28.63	30.00	+ .07	56.8	+ 1.3	87	5	71	27	24	43	44	0.46	+ 2.6	8	7,389	s.	nw.	31	23	11	3.9		
Yankton	1,264	51	57	28.71	30.01	+ .09	60.1	+ 0.1	86	19	72	32	24	48	40	0.78	+ 3.6	8	7,389	s.	nw.	23	11	6	3.9		
<i>Northern Slope.</i>																											
Havre	2,494	15	33	27.31	29.88	+ .08	60.5	+ 7.8	89	16	76	35	10	46	44	4.42	+ 1.1	7	7,889	w.	sw.	47	25	17	3.9		
Miles City	2,372	41	49	27.45	29.89	+ .08	63.5	+ 7.1	89	16	77	36	14	50	41	0.35	+ 1.9	7	5,952	se.	sw.	48	16	9	3.5		
Helena	4,108	58	93	25.85	29.98	+ .05	60.0	+ 7.0	89	14	73	35	7	48	35	1.14	+ 0.4	7	6,420	sw.	sw.	25	17	10	4.3		
Rapid City	3,261	53	61	26.63	29.94	+ .01	59.8	+ 6.7	89	25	73	31	14	47	40	1.83	+ 1.8	6	5,371	se.	sw.	24	18	12	4.5		
Cheyenne	6,105	58	60	24.07	29.98	+ .06	55.0	+ 3.7	79	25	68	23	9	42	39	3.07	+ 0.8	15	6,588	s.	sw.	21	7	17	5.7		
Lander	5,372	28	36	24.68	29.97	+ .05	57.6	+ 5.7	82	31	73	29	9	42	40	2.48	+ 1.4	9	9,984	sw.	sw.	36	21	5	5.5		
North Platte	2,826	48	52	27.11	30.01	+ .09	60.4	+ 1.9	82	19	74	33	14	47	37	0.11	+ 2.6	4	7,341	se.	sw.	46	18	14	3.6		
<i>Middle Slope.</i>																											
Denver	5,320	88	151	24.78	29.99	+ .07	60.6	+ 4.0	84	31	74	40	11	48	34	8.15	+ 0.8	9	5,472	s.	n.	42	26	6	5.7		
Pueblo	4,713	74	81	25.30	29.96	+ .08	61.6	+ 1.9	80	31	76	38	1	47	42	4.48	+ 1.0	5	5,619	n.w.	sw.	38	21	10	4.8		
Concordia	1,393	42	47	28.55	30.02	+ .07	63.2	+ 0.7	89	26	76	35	14	51	42	6.00	+ 2.1	9	5,424	s.	sw.	24	11	16	4.8		
Dodge City	2,504	44	52	27.49	29.99	+ .10	64.4	+ 1.0	87	31	76	39	8	53	36	5.66	+ 1.4	10	8,010	s.	sw.	40	31	19	4.2		
Wichita	1,351	78	85	28.61	30.03	+ .13	65.1	+ 0.7	88	76	40	14	54	36	4.48	+ 1.5	5	5,486	s.	w.	24	19	12	5.0			
Oklahoma	1,318	54	53	28.75	30.02	+ .12	63.6	+ 2.1	85	* 75	42	1	57	30	6.03	+ 0.7	12	6,050	s.	sw.	48	18	18	3.8			
<i>Southern Slope.</i>																											
Abilene	1,749	47	54	28.21	30.02	+ .10	70.4	+ 1.4	89	23	80	48	1	60	28	6.11	+ 1.8	10	6,887	se.	n.w.	46	10	7	5.2		
Amarillo	3,691	53	61	26.29	30.01	+ .10	68.8	+ 0.1	82	26	74	45	4	58	30	4.44	+ 2.4	11	10,975	s.	sw.	44	27	14	6.9		
<i>Southern Plateau.</i>																											
El Paso	3,767	10	110	26.14	29.86	+ .01	74.0	+ 0.7	94	* 88	51	50	5	60	36	5.46	+ 0.0	4	8,264	e.	sw.	48	25	17	3.2		
Santa Fe	6,998	47	50	28.33	29.97	+ .06	56.9	+ 0.6	74	17	87	56	4	46	37	4.35	+ 3.8	15	5,019	se.	sw.	36	12	15	4.8		
Phoenix	1,076	47	57	28.66	29.77	+ .08	77.5	+ 2.9	104	28	94	53	61	39	56	37	2.01	+ 0.2	1	8,454	e.	n.w.	26	24	3	4.1	
Yuma	139	16	50	29.62	29.76	+ .08	80.4	+ 5.2	103	28	96	51	41	30	60	43	3.01	0.0	0	4,389	s.	w.	36	26	5	1.3	
<i>Middle Plateau.</i>																											
Carson City	4,720	88	92	25.26	29.95	+ .05	59.4	+ 4.5	85	26	74	29	45	43	46	31	4.28	+ 0.4	5	5,635	n.w.	sw.	47	15	14	3.8	
Winnemucca	4,340	59	70	25.66	29.95	+ .08	60.8	+ 6.9	80	26	75	30	4	58	30	6.09	+ 0.8	8	6,479	sw.	sw.	48	24	15	5.1		
Salt Lake City	4,344	88	90	25.63	29.94	+ .01	63.4	+ 4.1	88	29	76	35	51	35	58	43	5.98	+ 0.7	6	5,020	se.	sw.	40	1	7	6.4	
<i>Northern Plateau.</i>																											
Baker City	3,470	49	47	26.46	29.99	+ .04	58.2	+ 5.1	88	29	71	31	45	41	47	36	5.55	+ 0.4	6	5,095	s.	sw.	49	16	13	5.0	
Idaho Falls	4,743	10	56	25.25	29.98	+ .05	58.6	+ 7.0	89	30	74	27	43	41	45	31	6.84	+ 0.1	6	6,865	s.	sw.	51	25	18	4.3	
Spokane	1,343	98	107	27.95	29.97	+ .02	62.4	+ 5.6	88	29	76	37	52	48	51	34	1.01	+ 0.4	6	4,726	sw.	sw.	32	16	7	4.1	
Walla Walla	1,018	68	73	28.98	29.99	+ .05	65.3	+ 2.5	100	29	78	40	52	38	54	44	51	1.05	+ 0.6	8	4,289	s.	n.w.	34	29	16	3.9
<i>N. Pac. Coast Reg.</i>																											
Fort Canby	179	10	34	29.87	30.07	+ .05	64.1	+ 1.5	85	12	60	43	49	31	50	47	8.83	+ 1.85	13	8,411	n.	sw.	57	5	11	5.4	
Port Angeles	29	47	61	29.88	30.06	+ .02	51.8	+ 1.2	73	29	59	38	48	34	50	40	6.63	+ 0.7	6	5,517	w.	sw.	30	29	14	7.4	
Pysht	5	5	5	—	—	—	54.8	+ 0.8	63	28	66	38	43	39	49	34	1.88	+ 0.7	11	—	w.	sw.	—	14	10	7.4	
Seattle	119	100	108	29.93	30.06	+ .02	58.4	+ 0.8	88	28	68	42	48	34	51	45	6.66	+ 1.30	—	8,710	n.w.	sw.	34	24	12	5.4	
Tacoma	218	86	121	30.00	30.10	+ .09	60.7	+ 0.2	87	18	55	43	46	18	48	46	8.45	+ 1.46	8	—	—	—	—	17	8	11	5.7
Tatoosh Island	86	121	21																								

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers, May, 1897.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
<i>Alabama.</i>																	
Alco †	91	49	70.0	1.15	In.	Tombstone	92	43	72.4	T.		California—Cont'd.	91	50	73.0	0.00	
Ashville †	95	38	68.2	1.62		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Delano *5	95	50	73.0	0.00	
Bermuda †	92	42	69.5	1.07		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Delta *5	99	47	70.9	0.00	
Birmingham	90	48	70.0	3.93		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		Descanso *6	84	28	56.2	0.21	
Brewton	93	44	69.5	0.93		Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Drytown	93	38	64.3	0.30	
Bridgeport †						Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Dunigan *8	93	58	75.0	0.28	
Citronelle †	90	49	72.4	0.68		Williams	96	34	57.9	0.85		Durham *1	90	48	67.3	0.17	
Clanton †	89	45	67.8	0.40		<i>Arkansas.</i>						East Brother L. H.					0.25
Cordova †						Amity	89	45	68.5	1.65		Edmonton *1	86	38	56.5	0.06	
Daphnet	91	45	71.6	1.61		Tombstone	92	43	72.4	T.		Elsinore	97	45	70.0	0.08	
Decatur †	92	36	66.8	3.20		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Escondido	91	38	56.8	0.00	
Demopolis	93	42	69.6	0.80		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Fallbrook *1	84	48	62.5	0.21	
Elba †	93	40	68.6	1.20		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		Famosa *	96	48	73.8	0.00	
Eufaula †	97	48	72.4	1.85		Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Folsom City *1	99	56	71.3	0.51	
Evergreen †	87	43	67.0	1.10		Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Fordyce Dam †					2.47
Florence †						Williams	96	34	57.9	0.85		Fort Bragg †					0.62
Florence †						<i>Arkansas.</i>						Fort Ross	76	40	55.4	0.86	
Fort Deposit †	90	40	66.6	2.19		Amity	89	45	68.5	1.65		Glendora					0.45
Gadsden	94	46	71.2	T.		Tombstone	92	43	72.4	T.		Goshen *8	100	48	70.6	0.00	
Goodwater †	92	40	69.8	1.51		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Grand Island *5	94	48	70.8	0.30	
Greensboro †	90	45	69.2	1.09		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Grass Valley					0.18
Hamilton	92	36	66.2	2.09		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		Greenville †	91	28	59.4	0.05	
Healing Springs †	91	42	68.4	2.14		Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Guinda					0.00
Highland Home †	88	50	71.2	0.20		Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Healdsburg *1	92	44	61.9	0.80	
Livingston	93	42	70.8	0.47		Williams	96	34	57.9	0.85		Hollister	93	38	60.2	0.06	
Lock No. 4	91	38	67.4	1.72		<i>Arkansas.</i>						Humboldt L. H.					0.55
Madison Station †	91	36	65.2	4.42		Amity	89	45	68.5	1.65		Hydesville	79	38	54.7	0.38	
Maple Grove	92	32	64.4	0.75		Tombstone	92	43	72.4	T.		Iowa Hill *1	85	48	64.5	0.15	
Marion †	90	46	70.4	1.00		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Jackson	82	36	61.6	0.08	
Mount Willing †	94	39	69.3	0.57		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Jolon					0.00
Newbern †	88	44	70.6	1.61		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		Keeler *8	100	51	77.5	T.	
Newburg	92	40	66.2	1.63		Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Keene *8	89	48	65.6	0.00	
Newton †	91	48	69.4	1.68		Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Kennedy Gold Mine	91	40	65.6	0.46	
Opelika †	94	42	69.4	1.03		Williams	96	34	57.9	0.85		Kernville					0.00
Oxanna †	87	37	65.4	1.73		<i>Arkansas.</i>						King City *8	98	44	65.2	0.00	
Pineapple	95	49	71.0	0.60		Amity	89	45	70.6	2.22		Kingsburg *8	95	55	75.2	0.00	
Pushmataha †	91	46	70.7	1.54		Tombstone	92	43	65.9	0.38		Kono Tayee	88	42	67.6	0.90	
Rockmills †	88	38	65.8	0.40		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Lagrange *8	93	47	72.6	T.	
Scottsboro †	92	36	65.6	5.68		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Laporte *†	80	36	55.1	0.71	
Seima †	93	45	70.6	0.73		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		Las Fuentes Ranch					0.00
Sturdevant †						Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Lemoore *8	98	58	72.7	0.00	
Talladega *1	88	50	68.9	1.74		Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Lick Observatory	75	38	58.0	0.28	
Tallasee †						Williams	96	34	57.9	0.85		Lime Kiln	100	45	78.2	0.00	
Thomasville	74	44	71.2	0.77		<i>Arkansas.</i>						Lime Point L. H.					0.65
Tuscaloosa	91	45	70.3	2.71		Amity	89	51	69.9	1.55		Lodi	98	41	65.7	0.10	
Tuscumbia	91	40	67.2	1.61		Tombstone	92	43	72.4	0.00		Los Alamos †					0.00
Union †	95	40	69.1	1.44		Tuba	94	40	65.4	0.26		Los Gatos †	94	40	62.6	0.00	
Union Springs †	94	46	71.6	1.15		Tucson †	96	52	75.6	0.00		Lyonton Springs	94	48	65.8	0.15	
Uniontown †	90	49	72.0	1.07		Walnut Ranch *1	97	50	65.7	0.48		McMullin *1	102	48	74.7	0.00	
Valleyhead	86	33	64.7	8.94		Whipple Barracks †	92	35	61.4	0.19		Malakoff Mine *1	86	44	65.4	0.20	
Warrior †						Willcox *8	98	58	72.4	0.00		Mammoth Tank *8	110	65	88.7	0.00	
Wetumpka	92	45	69.1	0.93		Williams	96	47	69.2	8.50		Manzana	98	40	65.7	0.01	
Wilsonville †						<i>Arkansas.</i>						Mare Island L. H.					0.28
<i>Arizona.</i>						Prescott	92	45	70.7	2.73		Marysville	94	48	69.8	0.86	
Arizona Canal Co. Dam.	106	50	77.6	0.06		Russellville	91	44	68.4	1.17		Merced *8	98	54	78.6	0.00	
Benson *8	95	63	77.7	0.00		Silver Springs †	98	34	62.8	1.86		Mills College					0.18
Bisbee †	89	45	70.0	0.05		Stampa	92	47	71.7	1.72		Modesto *8	90	58	70.6	0.10	
Buckeye †	104	50	78.8	T.		Stuttgart †	91	44	65.2	1.52		Mohave *8	102	55	75.9	0.00	
Calabassas	96	42	70.9	0.01		Texarkana †	94	47	72.0	4.31		Mokelumne Hill *8	50	55	65.4	0.27	
Carra Grande *8	110	60	80.8	0.00		Warren †	98	47	69.2	8.50		Monterey *8	74	44	58.2	0.08	
Cedar Springs						Washington †	92	48	69.7	4.12		Mount Breckenridge					0.40
Congress	97	49	76.2	0.14		Wiggin *1	99	48	69.7	2.07		Mount Frazier					0.28
Dragoon						Witts Springs †	97	42	68.6	0.81		Mount Glenwood *1	95	55	72.2	0.27	
Dragoon Summit *8	91	60	75.3	0.33		<i>California.</i>						Mutah Flat †					0.00
Dudleyville	100	42	73.2	0.28		Adin	98	30	60.6	0.88		Napa	98	44	65.0	0.25	
Farleys Camp †	106	53	79.4	T.		Agnew	92	34	59.6	0.00		Needles	107	64	65.4	0.00	
Flagstaff †	84	34	61.0	0.12		Arlington Heights	98	44	65.8	0.02		Nebraska City †	85	34	61.6	0.23	
Fort Apache	89	38	62.8	0.34		Athlone *8	98	51	75.1	0.00		Newcastle †	91	42	65.7	0.15	
Fort Grant †	92	40	70.6	0.04		Ballast Point L. H.						Newhall *8	92	40	65.3	0.08	
Fort Huachuca †	93	43	68.6	0.26		Barstow †	100	65	81.2	0.00		Nordhoff *8	88	40	65.0	0.00	
Fort Mohave						Bear Valley †						North Ontario	85	46	62.6	0.07	
Gilabend *8	107	67	85.8	0.00		Berkeley	91	48	60.8	0.20		North San Juan *1	95	54	71.8	0.03	
Glendale	103	45	74.1	0.00		Bishop	92	35	63.4	0.12		Oakland *8	93	47	61.0	0.29	
Holbrook †	90	38	68.8	0.18		Bishop Creek *8	95	50	74.6	0.18		Ogilby *8	109	70	86.4	0.00	
Lochiel *1	92	48	66.6	0.38		Boca *8	85	29	58.7	0.50		Oleta *8	88	46	62.8	0.35	
Maricopa *8	108	68	88.1	0.00		Bodie †	79	18	48.0	0.51		Orangevale †	97	48	70.2	0.45	
Mesa †	103	48	77.0	0.16		Brown's Dam *1	79	34	58.8	0.92		Orland *8	110	56	78.9	0.00	
Mount Huachuca	93	40	69.4	0.16													

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
<i>California—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Colorado—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Florida—Cont'd.</i>					
Point Reyes L. H.	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.	Holyoke (near)	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.	Orange Park	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.
Point Sur L. H.				0.20	0.17	Hugo (near)	55	32	57.6	0.70		Orlando †	92	51	72.6	1.55	
Pomona (near)	90	43	65.9	T.		Husted †	56	32	55.9	1.23		Oxford † ¹	91	55	73.8	1.25	
Poway ^{*2}	84	55	59.6	0.12		Lake Moraine †	66	25	42.0	3.10		Plant City †	94	61	75.4	0.50	
Quincy †	88	56	60.4	0.00		Lamar †	95	40	66.6	1.00		Quincy	91 ^a	64 ^a	73.8 ^a	2.98	
Ravenna ^{*3}	28	52	69.2	0.11		Laporte	98	41	64.3	0.80		St. Francis †	94	50	71.1	1.65	
Redding ^{b†}	96	47	71.8	0.00		Las Animas †	95	21	56.1	0.75		St. Francis Barracks	97	50	72.1	1.43	
Repreza	90	42	67.4	0.35		Lay †	65	31	45.4	1.34		Tallahassee †	93	47	73.4	0.43	
Riovista	91	46	67.5	T.		Leadville (near) ^{*†}	88	34	60.4	3.08		Tarpon Springs †	86	54	72.6	0.32	
Roe Island L. H.				0.00		Lery †	90	38	63.3	2.50		<i>Georgia.</i>					
Rosewood	98	38	68.3	0.01		Longmont †	68	23	45.0	1.60		Adairsville †	91	38	66.8	0.73	
Sacramento ^c	92	46	68.4	0.36		Longs Peak	55	25	56.8	1.64		Alphama	96	46	71.8	1.15	
Salinas ^{*4}	85	50	61.0	0.00		Loveland						Albany †	95	43	71.6	1.49	
Salton ^{*5}	112	74	94.0	0.00		Meeker †	88	25	51.4	2.05		Allentown †	95	45	71.4	2.82	
San Bernardino ^f	93	43	65.6	0.11		Millbrook †	74	27	56.8	0.89		Americus †	97	44	72.4	1.06	
San Jacinto	94	32	64.8	0.14		Minneapolis †	93	37	64.3	1.50		Athens † ⁶	98	45	70.8	0.61	
San Jose ^b	90	35	61.4	0.16		Montrose †	84	34	59.3	2.30		Bainbridge †	95	41	72.3	1.87	
San Leandro ^{*1}	91	55	62.6	0.13		Morraine †	71	24	46.8	0.55		Belleville	98 ^a	50 ^a	72.8 ^a	4.20	
San Luis L. H.				0.07		Pagoda †	88	22	54.8	1.88		Blakely †	92	47	73.0	1.81	
San Mateo ^{*5}	91	58	65.6	0.00		Paonia †	76	32	61.2	0.03		Canak †	92	42	70.2	2.10	
San Miguel ^{*6}	91	45	64.7	0.00		Parachute †	86	34	61.2	0.66		Canton †	97	40 ^a	64.8 ^a	0.27	
San Miguel Island	74	46	58.1	0.08		Pinkhamton ^{*1}	82	29	55.2	2.06		Cartersville	90	42	60.2	0.75	
Santa Ana ^{*8}	78	56	67.6	0.18		Rangely †	86	33	60.4	0.09		Cedartown	90	28	65.4	1.46	
Santa Barbara ^c	74	46	59.5	0.00		Redclif						Clayton †	97	44	70.8	0.31	
Santa Barbara L. H.				0.00		Rico †	73	25	48.4	4.15		Columbus	96	44	72.0		
Santa Clara ^d				0.05		Ruby						Cordelle	95	43	70.7	2.15	
Santa Cruz ^d	91	38	60.0	0.24		Saginache †	76	32	54.7	1.53		Covington	95	41	68.8	0.95	
Santa Cruz L. H.				0.18		St. Cloud						Dahlonega †	96	39	64.4	0.90	
Santa Maria	85	42	64.6	0.01		San Luis †	80	26	53.0	2.20		Diamond	90	36	63.2	1.67	
Santa Monica ^{*5}	77	57	67.1	0.00		Santa Clara ^{*1}	78	38	51.5	5.37		Eastman †	94	45	71.0	3.53	
Santa Paula ^{b†}	85	39	59.0	0.00		Seibert						Elberton †	91	43	69.8	1.01	
Santa Rosa ^{*8}	93	41	65.2	0.57		Sherwood Ranch	70	27	47.2			Fleming †	95	45	70.6	0.57	
Saticoy				0.10		Stamford ^{*1}	66	30	41.4	3.05		Fort Gaines	94	46	71.2	2.38	
Shasta				0.01		Steamboat Springs						Franklin	99	42	67.7	0.40	
Sneddens Ranch ^{*†}	78	18	48.0	0.00		Sulphur Springs †	81	26	52.3	1.48		Gainesville	90	40	66.9	1.15	
S. E. Farallone L. H.				0.08		Surface Creek †	87	29	58.6	1.28		Greenbush	88	34	64.4	4.22	
Stanford University	93	41	60.4	0.00		Thon †	90	26	59.0	2.10		Griffin †				0.97	
Stockton ^a	94	45	66.0	0.09		T. S. Ranch †	82	39	60.3	0.55		Hawkinsville	93	36	67.8	0.05	
Summerdale ^e	80	36	57.9	0.28		Vilas						Hephzibah ^{*†}	93	54	72.4	0.90	
Susanville ^f	80	34	65.8	0.90		Walden †	78	20	40.2	0.25		Jesup	95	49	72.4	1.66	
Sutter Creek ^{*5}	85	36	61.0	0.75		Wallet †						Lagrange †	92	45	69.8	1.16	
Tecate Dam ^{*4}	96	39	57.4	0.00		Wray †	89	37	63.7	3.24		Leverett	97	43	69.8	1.55	
Tehama ^{*6}	96	51	74.8	0.08		Yuma						Louisville †	95	43	70.6	1.39	
Templeton ^{*8}	88	48	62.4	0.00		<i>Connecticut.</i>						Lumpkin	94	46	72.0	0.64	
Trinidad L. H.				0.66		Bridgeport	82	40	58.7	0.62		Macon ^b †	94	41	71.5	0.87	
Truckee ^{*8}	82	30	56.3	T.		Canton †	81	31	55.6	4.96		Marietta	97	39	66.0	0.41	
Tulare ^b				0.00		Colchester	81	37	57.8	5.01		Marshallville †	90	47	71.6	0.96	
Tulare c	100	40	73.2	0.00		Hartford ^b †						Milledgeville †	92	41	71.1	1.87	
Turlock ^{b†}	100	40	68.7	0.00		Middletown	84	34	50.4	5.00		Millen	96	48	71.7	4.61	
Ukiah ^f	91	36	62.9	0.00		New London †	74	39	55.4	4.76		Monticello ^{*†}	89	54	71.9	0.40	
Upper Lake	92	39	65.6	0.32		Norwalk †	82	38	58.3	7.34		Morgan †	94	43	70.2	1.25	
Upper Mattole ^{*1}	95	35	59.9	0.53		Southington ^{*1}	88	34	65.0	5.50		Newman †	95	42	69.5	0.66	
Vacaville ^a ^{*1}	95	58	68.8	0.27		Storrs	81	36	66.0	4.44		Piscola	95	49	74.2	0.95	
Ventura ^f	79	37	57.2	0.04		Voluntown †	81	37	57.7	4.46		Point Peter	92	42	66.8	0.96	
Volcano Springs ^{*8}	116	70	86.0	0.00		Waterbury	81	37	59.0	5.34		Poulan †	94	44	70.8	1.36	
Walnutree ^c	97	44	66.4	0.00		West Cornwall †	77	35	54.3	4.22		Quitman †	97	47	72.3	2.07	
West Palmdale ^{*5}	97	40	68.9	0.32		Windsor	83	36	59.4	5.47		Ramsay	87	34	65.0	2.33	
Westpoint ^f				0.64		<i>Delaware.</i>						Rome †	99	39	67.2	0.91	
Wheatland ^f	96	46	69.4	0.26		Milford	85	41	63.9	8.04		Sparta	98	43	70.0	0.93	
Williams ^{*8}	95	44	73.8	0.20		Millsboro	84	41	63.5	3.10		Talbotton †	90	48	68.3	2.17	
Wilmington ^{*5}	79	51	67.3	T.		Newark	81	40	60.6	6.17		Tallapoosa	91	39	66.8	0.50	
Wire Bridge ^{*6}	95	50	71.2	0.17		Seaford †	82	42	61.8	8.72		Thomasville †	94	47	72.2	2.57	
Yerba Buena L. H.				0.40		<i>District of Columbia.</i>						Toccoat	92	43	68.4	0.85	
Yreka ^f	95	30	62.2	0.58		Distributing Reservoir ^{*5}	80	48	63.8	6.82		Union Point	91	43	69.6	2.08	
Yuba City ^{*6}	93	50	69.8	0.42		Receiving Reservoir ^{*5}	80	44	63.2	6.33		Washington †	95	42	70.6	3.78	
Engineers Quarters ^f				0.15		West Washington	85	37	62.1	7.02		Waycross	94	49	71.9	3.39	
Morses House ^f				0.18		<i>Florida.</i>						Waynesboro	93	45	70.7	3.94	
Deep Creek †				0.19		Amelia †	86	55	72.0	0.89		Westpoint ^f	93	44	75.2	1.06	
Holcomb Creek †				0.11		Archer †	94	50	72.7	0.53		<i>Idaho.</i>					
<i>Colorado.</i>						Bartow	98	51	74.7	1.80		American Falls	91	30	61.4	0.60	
Alma †	64	21	41.4	1.79	7.0	Boca Raton †	87	59	75.8	11.00		Blackfoot †	95	32	59.7	0.23	
Antlers †	87	35	60.6	1.50		Brooksville †	98	59	75.6	9.00		Boise Barracks †	100	30	63.4	0.60	
Arkins				3.61		Clermont †	96	56	76.7	0.85		Burnside †	86	21	57.9	0.78	
Boulder	78	42	60.2	2.80		De Funik Springs	92	43	71.2	1.25		Coeur d'Alene	93	32	60.2		
Boxelder				3.49		Earnestville †	96	52	76.4	3.10		Corral *†	89	36	58.0	0	

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers*—Continued.

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
Kansas—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.	Kentucky—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.	Maryland—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	Ins.
Belott†	91	32	65.2	0.76		Louisville	°	°	°	Ins.	0.5	Frederick	°	°	°	Ins.	3.71
Burlington†	90	36	65.5	0.60		Lyndon	86 ^a	36	52.3 ^b	3.86		Grantsville	78	39	61.5	3.96	
Campbell	96	24	63.1	2.93		Marrowbone†	87	36	61.0	2.47		Greatfalls ^c	89	45	68.1	5.42	
Colby†	90	31	61.4	1.78		Maysville	88	35	59.8	5.29		Greenspring Furnace	84	37	60.3	5.10	
Columbus†	93	36	64.2	2.60		Middlesboro†	87	37	59.5	6.04		Hagerstown†	84	42	69.0	4.30	
Coolidge†	96	37	65.3	1.80		Mount Sterling†	84	36	59.6	4.78		Jewell†	84	41	60.1	5.79	
Cunningham†	96	35	64.8	2.04		Owensboro†	87	41	60.3	2.19		Johns Hopkins Hospital	80	42	69.5	6.34	
Delphos ^d	99	37	64.0	1.75		Owenton†	89	38	60.8	4.38		Laurel	82	37	61.3	5.92	
Downs	°	°	°	1.95		Paducah ^e †	°	°	°	°		McDonogh ^f	81	44	67.1		
Dresden ^g	90	40	69.9	0.69		Paducah ^b †	90	40	65.8	2.53		Marietta Springet	82	41	62.5	3.79	
Elgin ^h	99	45	65.8	2.26		Pilot Oak	°	°	°	1.22		Mount St. Marys Coll.†	81	41	60.6	5.97	
Ellinwood†	98	37	63.4	2.71		Pleasure Ridge Park†	90	38	59.6	3.58		New Market	86	40	61.4	5.31	
Emporia†	95	36	65.0	1.50		Richmond†	88	34	60.5	3.42		Pocomoke City	86	43	65.5	3.07	
Englewood†	91	40	66.0	3.26		Russellville†	89	37	63.4	1.59		Port Deposit	81	42	61.8	5.16	
Eureka†	°	°	°	1.49		St. John†	87	38	59.1	3.89		Princess Anne	82	37	61.1	3.12	
Eureka Ranch†	90	32	63.6	1.15		Sandyhook	°	°	°	4.37		Sharpsburg	89	39	60.1	5.26	
Fall River	90	38	64.8	3.20		Shelbyville†	91	37	60.5	4.45		Smithsburg	80	39	60.6	5.52	
Fort Riley†	90	37	64.3	3.09		Southfork ⁱ	°	°	°	5.58		Solomons†	81	44	62.4	2.41	
Fort Scott†	87	39	64.0	2.85		Williamsburg†	87	40	63.5	4.40		Sunnyside	76	26	51.4	5.88	6.0
Frankfort	96	39	66.1	4.34		Louisiana.						Taneytown†	86	40	61.5	7.34	
Garden City†	92	38	67.0	0.61		Abbeville	90	50	73.2	1.75		Van Bibber	81	41	61.6	5.36	
Garfield	°	°	°	0.85		Alexandria†	91	45	70.8	5.29		Western Port	86	34	59.0	3.80	
Gibson ^j	94	31	60.6	3.04		Amitie†	91	50	71.8	4.44		Westminster	84	41	61.6	6.68	
Goodland	96	36	64.3	1.01		Bastrop†	89	48	69.8	3.00		Woodstock	83	43	61.3	6.04	
Gove ^k †	92	48	69.7	3.58		Baton Rouge†	90	49	72.4	4.37		Massachusetts.					
Grainfield ^l	92	38	61.5	1.50		Calhoun	91	51	70.8	2.70		Amherst	81	32	57.0	4.34	
Grenola	98	37	64.5	1.56		Chenevayille†	91	42	70.4	8.97		Bluehill (summit)	81	35	55.6	4.38	
Halstead	94	36	61.0	3.09		Clinton†	93	44	72.2	1.27		Cambridge ^m	78	36	58.2	3.78	
Hay ⁿ †	90	38	58.8	1.65		Covington	91	44	72.2	3.27		Chestnut Hill	80	36	58.4	4.40	
Horton	99	37	63.4	2.90		Donaldsonville†	95	50	75.6	1.10		Concord†	88	31	56.5	4.39	
Hutchinson†	96	39	64.8	2.98		Elm Hall	89	48	70.8	0.90		Fairiver	76	36	57.2	4.10	
Independence†	94	40	66.7	1.28		Emilie†	89	50	71.8	3.00		Fitchburg ^o	81	36	56.9	4.41	
Lakin†	96	38	66.3 ^p	0.01		Farmerville	89	48	70.2	3.74		Framingham	83	35	60.2	4.46	
Lawrence	98	38	63.3	2.26		Franklin†	92	52	73.9	4.23		Groton	82	31	56.4	4.78	
Lebo†	90	36	64.4	2.25		Grand Coteau	87	51	72.8	2.45		Hyannis ^q †	72	45	58.9	2.89	
Linn	°	°	°	2.72		Hammond	91	46	68.5	4.72		Lawrence	84	34	58.3	4.84	
Macksville	98	36	62.6	3.17		Houma	89	45	72.6	0.15		Leeds	84	34	57.3	4.34	
Matheron	90	34	62.8	2.93		Jeanerette	92	46	73.7	2.46		Lowell ^r	78	34	56.1	4.94	
Manhattan ^s	94	37	65.1	2.90		Lafayette†	92	46	73.4	2.93		Middleboro	79	34	56.2	4.19	
Manhattan ^t	92	38	63.4	2.43		Lake Charles†	89	54	72.6	1.98		Monson	84	30	58.8	5.15	
Marion†	92	34	65.8	3.50		Lake Providence	88	49	68.8	0.54		New Bedford ^u	74	38	55.8	6.07	
Meade†	92	43	68.0	3.77		Liberty Hill	94	43	71.2	2.46		Pittsfield	75	33	55.8	3.66	
Medicine Lodge†	94	37	66.4	2.58		Mansfield†	89	44	70.0	3.87		Springfield Armory	86	30	56.0	4.70	
Minneapolis†	98	30	63.0	2.84		Melville	92	55	73.6	3.90		Taunton ^v	81	37	56.8	5.10	
Morantown†	97	35	63.8	2.27		Minden	88	46	72.6	1.46		Wakefield	78	35	57.7	5.66	
Morton†	90	41	66.2	1.67		Monroe†	91	51	72.0	1.73		Westboro†	85	36	56.2	4.04	
Mouthope ^w	87	50	64.2	3.18		Montgomery	96 ^x	45	73.2	0.73		Worcester ^y	80	39	57.8	4.58	
Ness City	94	34	64.1	1.45		New Iberia	90	51	73.0	0.75		Michigan.					
Newton	98	37	63.2	5.02		Oakridge†	96	44	70.8	1.35		Adrian	79	34	55.4	3.41	
Norton	90	31	61.2	0.58		Oberlin†	91	47	71.4	1.40		Allegan	82	30	54.0	3.00	
Norwich†	91 ^z	40	67.3 ^z	2.75		Opelousas†	91	45	68.8	3.28		Alma	81	30	58.8	2.68	
Oberlin†	90	36	64.1	0.98		Oxford†	87	44	69.0	2.28		Ann Arbor	81	34	55.0	4.74	
Olathe†	90	36	64.1	1.75		Paincourtville†	86	47	73.6	0.88		Arbela	80	31	52.8	4.97	
Osage City†	91	37	64.0	2.71		Plain Dealing†	86	48	70.4	2.36		Badaxe†	81	36	51.4	5.23	
Osgego	91	39	66.8	1.24		Rayne	88	46	73.1	2.91		Baldwin	88	36	51.4	5.23	
Ottawa	90	35	63.8	3.24		Robeline	91	42	69.4	0.88		Ball Mountains	78	33	56.0	4.77	
Phillipsburg	92	30	61.4	0.18		Ruston	89	51	71.4	2.04		Baraga	85	26	46.8	2.54	
Pleasant Dale	90	34	62.8	3.20		Schriever	88	44	72.4	3.32		Battle Creek	88	33	56.5	2.85	
Pratt	93	31	65.2	3.90		Shebelleach	90	50	75.6	4.08		Bay City ^z	79	33	56.5	3.65	
Rome ^{aa}	87	39	63.6	1.81		Southern University†	85	50	70.2	0.50		Benton Harbor ^z	84	34	54.7	0.11	
Russell	89	39	64.2	0.49		Sugar Ex. Station†	86	51	73.0	1.11		Benzonia	88	33	53.0	2.60	
Salina†	92	30	63.9	1.54		Sugartown†	89	49	73.6	1.97		Berlin	81	30	52.7	4.34	
Sedan†	87	39	64.7	1.84		Thibodeaux	°	°	°	3.07		Berrien Springs	84	33	58.5	2.87	
Seneca	91	26	63.1	2.98		Venice†	88	55	72.7	0.68		Big Rapids	81	30	53.9	4.78	
Toronto	90	35	64.0	1.28		Wallace	89	50	73.2	0.61		Birmingham	81	30	53.9	4.78	
Ulysses†	91 ^z	42 ^z	65.2 ^z	1.73		Whitehall†	94	44	73.0	8.89		Bols Blanc ^z	71	21	47.1	0.5	2.0
Wallace ^{bb}	94	38	65.9	0.49		White Sulphur Springs	93	48	72.2	2.87		Boon	80	26	49.3	8.68	
Wamego ^{cc}	92	43	63.9	2.00		Arizona.	88	39	50.4	6.86		Calumet	78	39	47.7	8.67	
Wellington ^{dd}	96	38	65.5	0.85		Charlevoix.	89	36	51.3	5.08		Camden	86	39	54.0	8.10	
Yates Center ^{ee}	90	33	64.0	1.81		Chebogyan	74	38	53.6	6.66		Carsonville	88	36	58.9 ^{ee}	4.79	
Kentucky.						Clinton	75	39	53.6	4.47		Charlevoix.	78	33	51.2	2.25	
Alpha†	90	40	62.8	2.35		Fort Fairfield	74	23	50.1	7.88		Cheboygan.	79	31	49.1	3.25	
Ashland	88	35	61.0	4.20		Gardiner	76	34	55.8	5.94</td							

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
<i>Michigan—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Minnesota—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Missouri—Cont'd.</i>					
Ionia.	62	30	55.3	1.92		Mazeppa ¹ .	92*	28	55.4	0.70		East Lynne ^{*3} .	60	40	59.4	2.82	
Iron River.	80	20	44.7 [*]	2.09	T.	Milaca.	.....	.....	.....	3.50		Edgehill ^{*5} .	86	44	64.6	2.66	
Ivan.	76	29	50.0	3.98	T.	Milan [†] .	91	22	57.3	0.88		Eightmile ^{*1} .	84	38	61.3	2.49	
Jackson.	81	34	56.0	2.93		Minneapolis a ^t .	90	30	56.6	1.02		Eldon ^{*1} .	92	43	62.3	1.59	
Jeddo.	81	32	52.1	4.43		Minneapolis b [†] .	85*	25	54.9	1.02		Elmira.	90	36	61.8	2.60	
Kalamazoo.	81	33	55.0	3.80		Minnesota City ^{*1} .	92	32	57.4	2.90		Emma ^{*3}.	.....	48	62.8	2.90	
Lake City.	80	28	50.4	2.28		Montevideo [†] .	92	30	57.8	1.40		Fairport.	.....	.....	.....	2.05	
Lapeer.	82	29	54.0	5.06		Morris.	93	30	57.0	0.90		Farmersville.	.....	.....	.....	2.32	
Lathrop.	78	24	46.9	2.04		Mount Iron.	88	23	49.4	.....		Fayette.	87	39	64.2	2.85	
Ludington.	73	28	51.0	2.73		New London.	85	28	58.8	1.75		Fulton.	88	38	62.3	2.49	
Lucerne.	85	27	49.9	8.88		New Richland ^{*1} .	86	34	56.4	.....		Galatin ^{*1} .	88	38	62.3	2.32	
Mackinaw City.	75	30	46.1	2.52		New Ulm ^t .	87	33	57.0	0.76		Glasgow.	85	37	62.2	3.14	
Madison.	81	34	56.4	3.10		Park Rapids [†] .	88	25	51.6	1.05		Gordonville ^{*3} .	44	59.2	1.58		
Mancelona.	75	28	49.6	4.30	0.5	Pine River ¹ .	85*	27	53.8	1.38		Gorin.	.....	.....	.....	1.64	
Manistee.	80	28	49.6	2.79	T.	Pleasant Mounds [†] .	87	28	56.0	0.80		Halfway.	91	37	63.8	3.40	
Manistique.	67	23	45.7	2.51	T.	Pokegama Falls [†] .	86*	18	50.8	1.50		Harrisonville [†] .	88	38	62.3	3.27	
Mayville.	78	32	51.7	5.06		Redwing.	.....	.....	.....	.....		Hastain.	87	37	63.8	3.90	
Middle Island ^{*1} .	72	33	47.5	.....		Reeds.	.....	.....	.....	.....		Hermann [†]	3.01	
Midland.	78	31	58.0	2.12		Rolling Green.	81	29	55.2	0.80		Houston.	88	38	62.2	2.09	
Mottville.	83	30	55.8	4.28		Roseau [†] .	86	27	52.4	1.38		Houstonia.	.....	.....	.....	2.31	
Mount Clemens.	84	29	54.6	3.47		St. Charles [†] .	89	25	56.4	1.71		Irena.	.....	.....	.....	3.57	
Mount Pleasant [†] .	80	31	53.7	1.65		St. Cloud.	78	30	53.8	1.96		Ironton [†] .	87	30	60.8	2.78	
Muskegon.	81	34	52.3	1.13		St. Olaf.	88	31	55.8	0.77		Jefferson City [†] .	90	42	63.9	2.90	
Newberry.	75	29	45.7	2.95	1.0	Sandy Lake Dam ¹ .	82*	25	51.4	1.89		Kidder.	85	35	61.0	2.23	
North Manitou Island ^{*1} .	68	32	47.6	.....	Shakopee [†] .	84*	30	56.1	0.86		Lamar [†] .	87	38	64.6	1.67		
North Marshall.	79	30	53.0	3.21		Tower [†] .	82	20	50.0	1.60		Lamonte.	.....	.....	.....	5.20	
Northport.	80	32	49.6	3.17	T.	Two Harbors [†] .	79	31	47.0	2.55		Lebanon.	86	40	68.6	3.21	
Old Mission.	77	30	49.6	3.84		Wabasha ^{*1} .	82	36	56.8	2.24		Lexington [†] .	88	39	63.4	2.33	
Olivet.	78	34	54.4	3.20		Willmar [†] .	85	29	55.0	2.01		Liberty.	88	38	62.8	2.58	
Ovid.	79	33	53.6	3.40		Worthington.	81	30	55.6	0.98		McCune ^{*1} .	88	41	60.8	3.04	
Owosso.	81	33	54.4	3.82		Zumbrota [†] .	86*	23	56.4	.....		Mansfield.	.....	.....	.....	2.10	
Parkville.	.....	.....	.....	.....		<i>Mississippi.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....		Marblehill [†] .	87	30	60.6	1.47	
Petoskey.	76	30	46.5	3.23		Aberdeen [†] .	96	38	67.4	3.40		Marshall [†] .	90	35	63.0	1.77	
Plymouth.	81	31	54.6	4.10	T.	Agricultural College.	92	47	70.2	1.26		Maryville.	85	35	60.4	3.88	
Point Aux Barques ^{*10} .	80	26	52.1	.....	Austin [†] .	92	45	68.8	0.37		Mexico [†] .	88	36	62.4	3.28		
Pontiac.	81	30	50.0 [*]	3.17		Batesville [†] .	90	44	66.8	1.32		Mine La Motte [†] .	88	34	65.8	4.28	
Port Austin.	80	29	50.4	2.61		Bay St. Louis.	86	52	72.4	0.19		Mineralspring.	86	37	62.3	2.84	
Powers.	88	27	50.0	2.21		Bloix [†] .	88	52	72.4	0.67		Montreal ^{*1} .	84	44	61.4	1.73	
Reed City.	81	27	51.4	2.29		Booneville [†] .	91	40	67.8	1.16		Mount Vernon.	86	38	64.4	4.32	
Rockland.	84	22	49.1	2.70		Briars [†] .	88	54	68.7	0.92		Neosho.	85	32	62.6	1.73	
Rogers City.	79	27	48.0	5.89		Brookhaven [†] .	97	41	71.4	1.71		Nevada ^{*1} .	85	43	65.1	1.97	
Romeo.	80	34	54.8	4.72		Canton [†] .	91	49	70.6	1.07		New Haven ^{*1} .	85	44	65.8	2.58	
Saginaw.	81	31	54.6	4.08		Columbus a ^t.	.....	.....	.....	.....		New Madrid.	80	40	61.6	1.89	
St. Ignace.	70	28	46.4	2.67		Columbus b ^t .	100	42	70.8	1.01		New Palestine ^{*1} .	84	44	65.6	3.65	
St. Johns.	81	33	54.6	3.26		Corinth [†] .	91	41	67.0	2.60		Oakfield.	86	41	68.7	1.98	
Sandbeach ^b .	80	30	50.4	3.74		Crystal Springs [†] .	97	46	71.0	1.32		Oakmound.	.....	.....	.....	1.60	
Saranac.	83	30	54.9	1.99		Edwards.	92	47	72.1	0.74		Oakridge ^{*4} .	86	42	60.5	3.44	
Sidnaw.	82	24	47.1	1.81	T.	Enterprise.	91	42	69.3	0.92		Olden [†] .	86	38	62.0	2.54	
Somerset.	78	33	54.2	3.05		Fayette [†] .	93	44	70.8	3.97		Oregon a ² .	81	39	63.1	3.43	
South Haven.	83	33	52.2	1.59		French Camps [†] .	91	37	66.2	2.23		Oregon b ^{*1} .	85	41	62.1	3.23	
Stanton.	86	20	53.5	1.94		Fulton [†] .	94	40	68.0	3.31		Osceola [†]	3.35	
Sturgeon Point ^{*10} .	82	35	48.3	.....	Greenville ^a .	89	53	70.8	1.51		Palmyra ^{*5} .	86	40	63.3	1.37		
Thomaston.	83	26	47.7	3.98	1.7	Greenville ^b .	91	49	70.4	2.19		Phillipsburg ^{*1} .	92	42	62.4	1.58	
Thornerville.	83	34	55.5	5.15		Hattiesburg [†] .	95	49	74.0	0.62		Pickering ^{*3} .	88	38	64.4	3.54	
Three Rivers.	83	26	45.5	5.17		Hazlehurst.	96	49	71.2	1.80		Platte River ^{*3} .	86	44	61.2	5.34	
Thunder Bay Island ^{*10} .	62	33	45.5	.....	Hernando [†] .	91	40	67.8	1.30		Poplar Bluff.	90*	39	63.9 [*]	3.03		
Traverse City.	88	31	51.8	3.48		Holly Springs [†] .	93	44	68.0	1.39		Princeton.	88	35	65.2	2.30	
Valley Center.	80	27	52.9	3.10		Jackson [†] .	93	42	69.2	1.92		Rhinelander.	85	37	62.2	3.66	
Vandalia.	81	32	55.8	4.37		Lake [†] .	90	45	68.0	1.32		Richmond.	85	40	63.8	3.84	
Waskep.	80	32	54.3	4.24		Leakesville [†] .	91	42	71.0	2.84		Rolla.	.....	.....	.....	3.61	
Waverly.	87	29	58.0	1.77		Logtown [†] .	90	49	72.5	1.10		St. Charles.	88	38	61.2	1.76	
West Harrisville.	78	31	49.1	3.98		Louisville [†] .	92	41	68.1	0.99		St. James ^{*3} .	44	59.6	4.16		
Wetmore.	80	24	45.8	3.15	4.0	Macomb [†] .	92	40	69.2	1.80		St. Louis.	85	38	60.1	1.65	
White Cloud.	81	29	53.8	2.14		Magnolia [†] .	92	43	71.6	4.63		Sarcocie ^{*3} .	86	36	61.0	3.70	
Ypsilanti.	81	34	54.6	4.67		Mayersville.	87	51	71.4	1.25		Sedalla.	86	38	64.4	5.38	
<i>Minnesota.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....	Meridian [†] .	91	42	68.9	1.94		Seymour ^{*1} .	88	36	61.8	2.51		
Adat.	89	24	56.2	0.48		Mosspoint [†] .	92	50	72.7	.....		Shelbina.	.....	.....	.....	1.50	
Albert Lea ² .	86	29	59.2	1.60		Natchez [†] .	88	43	71.4	1.25		Sikeston.	87	39	64.3	2.77	
Alexandria [†] .	88	28	54.6	0.59		Okolona [†] .	96	44	69.1	3.06		Stelladaf [†] .	88	36	62.9	2.12	
Belleplaine ^{*1} .	87	34	54.0	1.10		Pontotoc [†] .	92	43	68.0	2.01		Sublett.	86	38	60.0	0.70	
Bird Island.	87	27	56.0	1.29		Port Gibson [†] .	92	43	69.4	1.82		Taneyville.	87	40	60.7		
Blooming Prairie [†] .	86	27	55.0	0.95		Rosedale.	90	57	71.9	.....		Unionville [†] .	89	38	63.6	1.27	
Bonniwell.	92	30	56.1	0.65		Stonington ^{*1} .	88	53	72.8	.....		Vichy.	86	35	61.0	4.20	

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.	
<i>Montana—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Nebraska—Cont'd.</i>						<i>Nevada—Cont'd.</i>						
Fort Keogh†	94	35	63.6	0.85		Loupa	.....	.....	.....	0.58		Los Vegas	87	44	68.2	0.22	
Fort Logan†	94	30	64.2	1.22		Loup b*1	88	28	59.5	0.65		Lovelock*1	96	50	66.8	T.		
Fort Missoula	88	33	59.0	1.09		Lynch*†	91	33	59.4	1.34		McGill	96	20	56.4	0.77		
Glasgow	94	28	60.3	0.18		Lyons	88	33	59.0	1.21		Midas	95	31	66.4	1.12		
Glendive†	96	34	64.4	0.95		McCook*1	88	46	65.8	0.11		Mill City*1	95	45	64.4	0.00		
Greatfalls†	94	34	61.5	0.95		McCook	.....	.....	.....	2.25		Monitor Mill	88	12	53.8	1.38	
Harlem†	85	24	58.8	.....		Madison*1	85	28	56.8	1.25		Osceola	87	22	60.1	0.52	
Hogan†	90	34	57.4	1.10		Madrid*5	90	35	61.6	0.88		Palisade*1	81	40	61.7	0.20		
Kalispell	88	32	59.0	0.84		Marquette	.....	.....	.....	2.48		Palmetto	87	28	56.8	1.10	
Kipp†	98	21	57.1	1.00		Minden a*1	91	34	60.8	2.11		Reno*8	88	39	60.6	.....	
Lewistown	87	28	57.6	0.84		Minden b	.....	.....	.....	2.50		Reno State University	86	38	66.4	1.73	
Livingston†	87	23	57.8	0.80	T.	Minden b	.....	.....	.....	1.33		Ruby Valley	.....	.....	.....	0.69	
Manhattan†	85	31	60.2	1.71	1.0	Nebraska City a	85	30	60.6	3.24		St. Thomas	110	45	74.5	1.00		
Martinsdale†	86	29	57.6	0.96		Nebraska City b*1	86	38	60.8	3.67		San Antonio	92	31	63.0	0.30		
Marysville†	81	32	57.0	1.12	T.	Nemaha*1	95	41	62.8	2.92		Silver Peak	94	39	67.2	0.10		
Monarch	83	27	55.8	0.66		Nesbit	91	25	59.8	0.27		Sodaville	97	34	65.0	0.41		
Poplar†	98	28	60.6	0.47		Norfolk*† ^b	85	32	60.2	1.03		Tecoma*1	90	39	58.0	T.		
Raderburg	.....	.....	.....	1.50		Norman	90	30	61.4	1.96		Toano*1	88	29	59.6	1.85	
St. Ignatius Mission†	91	30	60.6			North Loup†	90	28	60.4	0.72		Tuscarora	80	19	58.2	1.14	T.	
St. Pauls†	85	20	51.2	1.10		Oakdale†	90	30	59.0	1.12		Tybo	90	27	59.6	0.90		
Troy	90	28	56.4	0.52		Odell*5	90	46	65.1	2.43		Verdi*1	90	32	61.1	0.40		
Utica†	87	31	58.8	1.83		O'Neill†	84	28	57.9	1.85		Wadsworth*1	96	40	64.6	0.30		
Virginia City†	83	26	57.3	2.91	2.5	Ord	92	26	59.3	1.05		Wells	94	18	59.1	0.90		
Wibaux†	.....	.....	.....	0.85		Osceola	.....	.....	.....	2.94		<i>New Hampshire.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Yale†	86	31	56.9	0.90		Ough†	.....	.....	.....	0.68		Bethlehem	76	25	53.4	5.52	
<i>Nebraska.</i>						Palmer b	.....	.....	.....	2.30		Concord	78	31	57.2	3.93	
Agee*1	88	39	59.4	2.31		Plattsmouth†	.....	.....	.....	2.68		Durham	77	35	56.0	4.94	T.
Albion	95	29	62.4	2.69		Ravenna a	89	26	59.6	1.94		Grafton†	78	25	54.0	4.90		
Alliance*1	84	37	59.0	2.52		Ravenna b*1	88	32	60.4	1.47		Hanover	75	28	54.0	6.07		
Ansley†	91	28	62.2	1.54		Redcloud a	.....	.....	.....	1.68		Keene	80	26	55.6	3.69	
Arapaho*1	89	34	62.6	2.50		Redcloud b*1	87	46	64.7	2.65		Lancaster	79	26	53.3	4.49		
Arborville*1	90	26	58.7	3.02		Republic*1	88	38	64.5	1.40		Nashua	88	26	58.0	4.48		
Arcadia	92	23	60.4	1.25		Rulo*1	88	48	65.0	4.30		Newton	77	39	55.6	4.59		
Ashland a†	90	36	61.4	2.12		St. Libery	90	31	61.6	1.00		North Conway	77	28	56.0	6.55		
Ashland b*1	88	42	64.0	2.41		St. Paul	88	32	62.6	0.50		Peterboro	78	24	55.8	4.08		
Ashton	92	31	60.6	0.48		Salem*1	82	44	62.9	5.30		Plymouth	82	28	55.4	4.57		
Auburn*† ^b	90	37	62.2	5.26		Santee Agency†	89	31	61.5	0.86		Sanbornton†	75	31	54.2	4.91		
Aurora*1	88	42	62.1	2.09		Sargent	.....	.....	.....	0.81		Stratford	81	26	55.9	4.92	
Bassett	92	35	60.1	1.13		Schuyler	.....	.....	.....	0.69		West Milan	78	17	51.6	4.60	
Beatrice†	88	34	60.6	2.41		Seneca*1	90	40	63.5	0.50		<i>New Jersey.</i>	.....	.....	.....	.....
Beaver City†	91	31	62.6	0.85		Seward*1	90	45	60.4	5.28		Allaire	88	41	68.8			
Benedict	.....	.....	.....	3.35		Springfield*1	88	38	60.8	2.81		Asbury Park	85	41	60.0	2.81	
Benkelman	.....	.....	.....	0.25		Springview	98	30	62.2	2.11		Barnegat	86	40	61.6	2.01	
Bluehill*1	89	38	63.0	2.40		Stanton*1	85	36	59.3	1.27		Bayonne	85	40	61.9	5.93		
Brokenbow	.....	.....	.....	0.37		Stockham	.....	.....	.....	3.60		Beachhaven	80	46	59.0	1.42	
Burohard	.....	.....	.....	2.50		Strang*1	90	44	63.8	3.39		Belvidere	84	35	60.0	8.21	
Burwell	.....	.....	.....	0.60		Stratton	.....	.....	.....	0.45		Beverly†	86	36	63.5	5.68	
Callaway†	85	29	59.8	0.80		Stromsburg	.....	.....	.....	2.57		Billsport*1	83	49	61.8	6.38	
Camp Clarke	.....	.....	.....	0.85		Superior*5	87	40	63.3	1.71		Blairstown	83	36	60.2	8.97	
Central City	.....	.....	.....	1.75		Sutton	.....	.....	.....	2.12		Boonton	88	38	60.0	7.53	
Chester*1	85	38	60.0	1.98		Syracuse	.....	.....	.....	2.45		Bridgeton	84	46	64.1	4.75	
Columbus†	88	33	60.2	1.12		Tecumseh b†	92	31	59.3	7.09		Camden	78	43	61.7	5.23		
Cornlea	.....	.....	.....	2.69		Tekamah	90	33	59.5	0.61		Cape May	84	40	62.8	3.25	
Creighton†	88	27	68.6	0.65		Thedford*1	90	32	62.2	0.90		Cape May C. H.†	88	42	60.8	2.50		
Crete	86	35	60.4	1.69		Turlington†	87	34	60.6	4.01		Charlotteburg	81	39	57.0	8.33		
Culbertson	.....	.....	.....	0.75		Valentine†	88	26	59.4	3.71		Chester	80	35	57.8	7.66	
Curtis a	91	34	64.2	0.43		Valparaiso	.....	.....	.....	2.52		Clayton	88	40	61.2	3.93	
David City*† ^b	86	42	60.4	2.65		Watfield	86	31	58.4	1.51		College Farm†	82	34	61.3	6.45		
Divide	.....	.....	.....	0.61		Wallace*1	90	50	63.2	T.		Deckertown	83	33	59.5	4.26	
Dunning*1	88	27	63.5	0.84		Wayne	.....	.....	.....	2.76		Dover	84	34	59.0	8.85	
Eden	88	40	63.3	4.44		Weeping Water*1	88	34	58.2	0.45		Egg Harbor City	85	38	60.6	9.55		
Edgar*1	88	40	63.3	0.56		Westpoint†	87	32	59.6	1.47		Egg Island	.....	.....	.....	3.44	
Elba	92	45	66.0	2.07		Whitman	.....	.....	.....	1.13		Elizabeth†	86	41	63.3	6.37	
Ewing†	.....	.....	.....	0.80		Wilber†	88	43	65.2	1.86		Englewood	85	34	59.2	8.58	
Fairbury†	89	28	61.8	3.65		Willard	92	33	61.3	1.26		Franklin Furnace	82	33	58.3	5.16		
Fairmont†	89	34	60.2	2.06		Wilsonville*1	92	33	62.8	2.82		Freehold	82	41	60.9	5.14		
Fort Robinson	90	27	60.1	0.65		Wisner	.....	.....	.....	2.18		Friesburg	82	33	59.5	3.79	
Franklin	101	32	64.0	1.18		Woodlawn	.....	.....	.....	2.18		Gillette	85	37	59.0	6.90	
Fremont†	88	34	59.6	0.86		York*1	88	40	60.8	3.24		Hammonton	.....	.....	.....	4.69	
Geneva†	88	33	61.2	2.61		<i>Nevada.</i>	Austin	84	29	53.6	0.61		Hanover	81	40	50.0	7.18	
Genoa	90	33	60.4	1.64		Battle Mountain*1	93	36	58.8	0.35		Hightstown	84	40	62.8	6.06		
Gering†	92	26	61.0	1.79		Beowawe*1	94	40	53.8	0.00		Imlaystown	85	39	62.5	5.34		
Gothenburg	98	27	64.1	0.55		Candelaria*	89	33	62.7	0.55		Junction	.....	.....	.....	8.76	
Grand Island a*1	95	33	64.4	1.68		Carlin*1	91	30	60.0	0.10		Lambertville	84	36	60.8	8.80		
Grand Island b*1	88	31	60.8	1.59		Carson City	86	35	59.3	0.20		Moorestown	84	40	61.4	5.88		
Greeley	.....	.....	.....	1.90		Cloverdale*1	87	50	64.1	1.16		Newark a	84	46	61.9	6.90	
Haliger*1	94	40	64.6	1.62		Clover Valley	.....	.....	.....	0.18		Newark b†	84	46	61.7	6.56	

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
New Jersey—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	2.76	Woodbine.....	88	40	59.9	Ins.	2.76	New York—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	3.93
Woodbine.....	88	40	59.9	Ins.	2.76	Niagara Falls.....	73	32	55.0	Ins.	3.93	North Dakota—Cont'd.	°	°	°	Ins.	1.33
New Mexico.						North Hammond †.....	73	27	51.6			Bordulac.....	88	23	54.6	Ins.	
Albert.....	88	41	64.7	3.00		North Lake.....	78	27	51.6			Bottineau.....	88	26	52.0	T.	
Albuquerque †.....	88	41	66.2	2.07		Number Four †.....	75	26	50.2			Buxton.....	86	25	54.1	1.58	
Alma.....	89	33	64.2	0.11		Ogdensburg.....	75	36	55.2			Church's Ferry.....	93	24	56.0	0.55	
Angus V. V. Ranch.....	88	35	56.7	1.70		Oneonta.....	85	29	56.3			Coalharbor †.....	91	27	55.8	0.79	
Aztec †.....	85	32	59.2	1.56		Palermo †.....	80	26	55.0			Devil's Lake †.....	89	26	54.8	0.80	
Bernalillo †.....	92	39	66.4	2.23		Perry City.....	81	27	54.0			Dickinson †.....	88	23	56.0	0.73	
Bluewater †.....	88	32	58.6			Phenix.....	80	26	54.1			Dunseith.....	94	24	54.0	0.06	
Buckmans.....	73	27	49.8	4.66		Pine City.....	82	32	54.4			Falconer.....	94	24	57.1	0.09	
Deming *.....	98	56	71.3	0.00		Pittsford.....	75	38	53.7			Fargo †.....	89	23	54.8	0.74	
East Las Vegas †.....	77	37	57.1	6.83		Plattsburg Barracks †.....	75	34	58.2			Forman †.....	93	22	57.6	0.35	
Eddy.....	88	46	69.8	1.53		Port Jervis.....	88	34	58.2			Fort Berthold †.....	92	24	55.8	1.77	
Espanola †.....	88	37	60.7	3.48		Potsdam.....	77	31	54.6			Fort Yates.....	93	24	58.3	0.80	
Fort Bayard.....	86	32	63.6	T.		Poughkeepsie.....	83	30	57.8			Galatin †.....	96	16	55.8	0.79	0.1
Fort Union.....	76	33	58.4	9.73		Primrose.....	86	34	58.9			Glenullin.....	91	25	54.4	0.84	
Fort Wingate.....	82	33	59.6	0.70		Ridgeway.....	75	36	54.2			Grafton †.....	89	25	52.8	0.20	
Gallisteo †.....	80	42	62.7	4.80		Rome.....	83	31	58.8			Grand Rapids †.....	92	20	53.8	0.73	0.2
Gallinas Spring †.....	86	38	63.8	5.46		Romulus.....	81	32	56.0			Hamilton.....	90	25	52.6	1.84	0.2
Gila.....	95	38	69.9	0.07		Rose.....	82	32	56.0			Jamestown †.....	94	28	55.4	1.09	
Gold Hill †.....	52	19	35.5	4.89	20.0	St. Johnsville.....	79	30	54.7			Langdon †.....	87	21	52.0	1.19	
Hillsboro †.....	90	42	69.0	0.38		Saranac Lake.....	78	23	52.9			Laramore †.....	90	21	53.1	0.35	
Labelle †.....	69	28	45.5	5.05	23.0	Scottsville.....	81	27	54.4			Lisbon †.....	92	21	55.9	0.76	
Las Cruces †.....	92	39	69.0	1.54		Setauket †.....	81	41	58.6			McKinney.....	94	24	56.2	0.82	
Lordenburg * ^a	90	58	76.0	0.00		Sherwood.....	82	32	56.0			Mayville.....	94	27	56.7	0.78	
Los Lunas †.....	86	38	64.8	1.80		Skaneateles.....	82	36	53.5			Medora †.....	95	26	57.5	0.38	
Lower Penasco.....	84	42	68.6	0.88		South Canisteo.....	82	26	53.5			Milton †.....	90	23	55.0	T.	
Monero †.....	81	29	58.5	2.55		Southeast Reservoir.....	82	36	53.8			Minnewaukon.....	90	23	55.2	0.46	
Ocate †.....	77	34	55.0	9.25		South Kortright †.....	79	24	53.6			Minot †.....	92	25	55.0	0.68	
Olio.....	83	34	64.6	1.59		Straits Corners.....	80	27	54.4			Minto †.....	92	23	54.2	0.88	
Puerto de Luna †.....	89	41	66.6	2.05		Tyrone.....	84	31	57.0			Napoleon †.....	90	21	55.8	0.67	
Raton †.....	82	32	52.8	4.98		Wappingers Falls.....	84	34	61.1			Nechet †.....	93	23	53.2	0.91	
Rincon †.....	94	44	71.0	0.88		Watwick.....	82	36	56.0			New England City.....	89	26	57.2	0.12	
Roswell †.....	90	40	66.8	3.76		Watkins.....	84	37	56.0			Oakdale †.....	87	28	57.2	0.37	
San Marcial †.....	101	42	71.4	1.68		Waverly †.....	84	37	56.0			Portal †.....	94	25	57.8	0.34	
Shattucks Ranch.....	89	34	62.6	1.26		Wedgewood.....	83	33	54.7			Power †.....	94	24	57.2	0.88	T.
Springer †.....	84	31	59.0	5.26		Westfield.....	79	37	55.3			St. John †.....	87	25	52.0	1.00	T.
Valley Ranch.....	76	30	55.1	4.68		Westpoint †.....	87	38	50.6			Sheyenne.....	91	20	54.9	0.69	
White Oaks †.....	85	34	60.8	1.27		Willets-point.....	83	44	59.4			Steels †.....	90	21	55.2	1.04	
Winsors Ranch.....	73	28	48.6	4.43		North Carolina.						Townert †.....	98	24	54.7	0.00	
New York.						Ashlers.....	87	38	61.7			University †.....	95	25	55.8	1.76	T.
Addison.....	80	30	55.5	4.26		Asheville †.....	84	35	56.8			Valley City †.....	92	24	52.0	0.42	T.
Akron.....						Beaufort †.....	82	50	67.8			Walpeton †.....	90	24	58.4	0.87	T.
Alfred.....	78	29	52.5	3.85		Biltmore †.....	84	35	60.2			White Earth.....	90	27	59.4	0.08	T.
Angelica †.....	79	27	52.5	4.07		Bryson City †.....	87	40	64.5			Wildrice † ^a	91	20	56.1	0.62	T.
Appleton.....	77	34	53.7	2.46		Chapelhill †.....	86	41	67.3			Willow City.....	90	20	54.0	0.56	T.
Arcade.....	78	30	52.2	4.80		Edenton.....	86	41	67.3			Woodbridge †.....	88	20	52.8	0.65	
Atlanta.....						Experimental Farm.....	86	43	66.8			Akron.....	80	34	55.4	5.18	
Avon.....	88	30	54.7	1.75		Fairbluff †.....	82	36	57.0			Annapolis.....	84	29	55.8	2.25	
Baldwinsville.....	80	35	56.8	2.22		Falkland.....	81	36	57.5			Ashland.....	79	35	54.9	4.58	
Bedford.....	83	35	57.9	9.83		Fayetteville †.....	91	45	67.5			Ashstabula.....	81	38	54.0	2.71	
Big Sandy * ^a	75	34	58.8			Flatrock.....	83	38	59.4			Atwater.....					
Binghamton †.....	82	30	55.5	4.83		Goldsboro †.....	92	45	67.8			Auburn.....					
Bolivar.....	81	25	52.8	2.80		Greensboro †.....	88	39	64.8			Bangorville.....	80	32	55.6	4.08	0.5
Boys Corner.....						Henderson †.....	87	41	66.1			Basil.....					
Brooklyn.....	75	46	61.0	6.90		Hughlands.....	76	28	55.4			Bellefontaine.....	88	30	56.2	5.77	0.5
Canajoharie.....	81	33	57.6	8.82		Jacksonville.....	90	45	67.6			Bement.....					
Canton.....	79	29	54.4	3.49		Lenoir * ^a	80	41	63.1			Benton Ridge.....	85	28	57.2	5.38	0.2
Carmel.....	84	38	59.1	5.98		Linnville †.....	73	30	52.3			Bethany.....	88	23	59.0	8.30	3.0
Catskill.....	79	37	58.8	5.81		Littleton †.....	86	35	63.6			Bigprairie.....	81	32	54.8	4.08	
Charlotte * ^a	76	34	49.3			Louisburg †.....	87	37	61.4			Binola.....	84	36	59.0	6.35	
Chenango Forks.....						Lumberton †.....	92	48	69.8			Bissells.....	80	38	58.8	5.11	
Cherry Creek.....						Lynn * ^a	85	37	63.0			Bladensburg.....	82	32	54.5	1.83	
Cooperstown †.....	78	33	53.6	5.21		Marion.....	86	37	62.8			Bloomingburg.....	85	32	57.6	3.43	
Cortland.....	79	27	54.1	4.23		Moncure †.....	85	40	65.2			Bowling Green.....	81	32	55.5	2.92	
De Kalb Junction.....						Monroe †.....	88	42	65.2			Bucyrus.....	80	38	56.2	4.42	
Dryden.....	90	26	54.0	3.96		Morganston †.....	87	38	64.6			Cambridge.....	82	30	55.4	3.00	
Eagle Mills.....						Mountainty †.....	84	37	61.4			Camp Dennison.....	88	35	59.2	2.86	T.
Elmira †.....	84	38	58.6	5.56		Mount Pleasant.....	86	43	65.7			Canal Dover.....	88	39	55.7	3.81	T.
Fleming.....	80	34	56.1	2.17		Murphy †.....						Canfield.....					
Fort Niagara †.....	75	38	54.8	3.07		Newbern †.....	86	52	68.2			Canton †.....	82	32	55.9	4.39	
Franklinville.....	79	33	52.8	3.40		Oakridge †.....	85	39	63.6			Carrollton.....	83	38	55.6	3.18	T.
Friendship.....	81	27	58.7	2.05		Pantego * ^a	88	48	64.8			Cedarville.....					
Fulton.....						Pittsboro †.....	88	39	64.0			Cherryfork.....	91	33	56.7	6.16	
Garrattsville.....	78	30	52.6	7.30		Rockingham †.....	92	40	65.5			Chilllicothe †.....	88	35	58.3	4.87	T.
Glens Falls.....	82	30	56.9	8.81		Roxboro †.....	85	38	63.2			Circleville.....	82	34	58.3	3.08	
Gloversville.....	83	29	54.3	5.18		Salem †.....	86	38									

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.		Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.		Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.	Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.
<i>Ohio—Cont'd.</i>																	
Greenfield.....	52	35	50.6	3.10	T.	Ponca.....	90	86	65.2	3.05		Emporium.....	83	38	56.8	3.43	
Greenhill.....	52	27	54.0	2.69	T.	Pondcreek †.....	93	46	67.4	4.96		Farrandsville.....	76	50	54.3	4.53	
Greenville.....	52	34	55.8	4.87	2.0	Prudencet.....	93	40	66.2	5.26		Forks of Neshaminy *.....	50	34	54.3	5.34	
Hackney.....						Sac and Fox Agency †.....	88	40	66.0	3.90		Franklin.....	83	38	55.1	3.86	
Hanging Rock.....	58	36	60.7	4.58	T.	Stillwater †.....	88	41	65.4	4.77		Frederick.....				8.85	
Hedges.....	52	32	56.0	3.43		Waukomis.....	92	40	66.0	5.98		Girardville.....				8.27	
Hillhouse.....	51	28	58.2	4.44		Winnview †.....	89	45	66.8	7.42		Grainger.....	80	32	55.4	4.55	
Hillsboro†.....	50	33	56.8	3.56	0.5	Woodward.....	93	40	68.4	3.71		Greensboro†.....	87	33	59.0	4.98	
Hiram.....	79	55	54.6	5.01		Oregon.						Greenville.....	80	31	54.3	4.10	
Jacksonboro.....	57	32	56.3	3.80	3.0	Albany a.....	98	37	60.9	1.07		Hallstead †.....	80 ^a	30 ^a	54.6	4.87	
Kenton †.....	84	32	56.8	5.06		Arlington.....	95	37	65.0	0.90		Hamburg.....	88	49	68.0	8.15	
Killbuck.....	52	29	56.1	2.74		Ashland b.....	95	32	61.2	0.84		Hollidaysburg.....	87	31	58.3	3.53	
Lancaster.....	52	33	57.0	3.25		Aurora *.....	98	45	65.4	0.89		Honesdale.....				5.93	
Leipsic.....	54	30	56.3	3.44		Aurora(near).....	95	31	59.1	1.07		Huntingdon †.....	87	30	58.2	4.89	
Levering.....	52	33	56.7	3.87		Bandon.....	66	39	53.2	0.42		Indiana.....	79	32	56.8	3.95	
Logan.....	56	33	56.4	2.69		Bay City †.....						Irwin.....				3.79	
Lordstown.....	81	30	54.4	3.55		Brownsville **.....	90	48	64.2	1.33		Johnstown†.....	83	34	57.0	3.71	
Lowell.....	86	32	58.1	4.26	T.	Burns †.....	88	21	55.4	T.		Karthaus.....				2.65	
McArthur.....	85	33	57.0	4.52		Canyon City.....	95	29	60.2	0.00		Keating.....				4.34	
McConnellsburg †.....	53	33	56.9	3.68	T.	Cascade Locks.....	93	42	63.4	1.33		Kennett Square.....	80	39	60.7	7.96	
Mansfield †.....						Corvallis a.....	95	36	58.2	1.09		Lancaster †.....	81	36	56.8	3.82	
Marietta a †.....	56	35	59.1	4.20		Dayville †.....	95 ^a	30 ^a	62.84	0.96		Lansdale.....				8.03	
Marietta b †.....	56	35	59.1	4.20		Eugene a †.....	91	36	58.8	1.50		Lawrenceville.....	82	38	57.6	4.35	
Medina.....	83	32	56.6	5.97		Falls City.....						Lebanon.....	76	35	59.8	6.53	
Milfordton.....	52	32	55.4	3.12		Fife †.....	87	23	52.2	.....		Leroy†.....	78	33	55.0	4.84	
Milligan.....	57	32	58.5	2.23	T.	Forest Grove.....	98	34	60.8	0.52		Lewisburg.....	80	32	58.4	4.30	
Millport.....	73	26	53.6	3.28		Fort Klamath.....	84	25	53.7	2.70		Lock Haven a †.....	88	33	60.7	5.00	
Montpelier.....	50	34	55.3	2.67		Gardiner.....	80	39	56.6	1.58		Lock Haven b †.....				4.63	
Napoleon.....	53	33	56.2	2.27		Glenora.....	93	29	55.4	2.45		Lock No. 4 †.....				2.68	
Neapolis.....						Government Camp.....	81	23	48.9	2.88		Lycippus.....	81	34	57.6	4.08	
New Alexandria.....	81	33	53.0	2.81	0.5	Grants Pass a †.....	97	32	63.0	0.74		Minifin.....				4.62	
New Berlin.....	52	29	55.0	3.25		Happy Valley.....	98	19	54.6	1.89		Oil City †.....				4.12	
New Bremen.....	84	32	57.4	3.04		Hood River (near).....	89	36	60.4	0.81		Ottaville.....				7.61	
New Comerstown.....	84	35	56.6	4.24		Irvington.....						Parker †.....				2.41	
New Holland.....	53	34	57.6	1.88	0.2	Jacksonville.....	92	32	60.0	0.57		Philadelphia b.....	88	44	63.0	4.96	
New Paris.....	85	31	58.3	1.88		Joseph.....	85	29	55.8	0.46		Point Pleasant.....				9.98	
New Waterford.....						Junction City **.....	94	40	60.3	1.36		Pottstown.....	88	43	63.0	7.27	
North Lewisburg.....	84	32	57.2	4.80	1.0	Lafayette **.....	98	41	64.3	1.15		Quakertown.....	83	36	59.4	7.77	
North Royalton.....	81	33	55.0	6.28		Sheridan *.....	89	45	61.1	0.95		Reading ²				6.70	
Norwalk.....	53	33	54.8	3.19		Silver Lake.....	89	16	54.8	1.91		Renovo a.....	87	35	58.9	4.41	
Ohio State University.....	82	32	56.2	3.55	T.	Silverton *.....	98	44	62.4	1.21		Ridgeway †.....				3.81	
Orangeville.....	80	29	54.8	4.00		Siskiyou * *.....	90	35	60.1	.....		Saegerstown.....	82	36	58.7	3.95	
Ottawa.....	88	33	57.7	4.00	T.	Sparta.....	84	20	56.4	1.85		St. Marys.....	80	31	58.7	3.44	
Pataksala †.....	84	33	57.1	3.41	2.0	Springfield **.....	89	45	61.7	0.98		Salem Corners.....	77	39	58.8	5.84	
Perry.....						Stafford.....	96	34	54.6	1.27		Sorontan.....	81	35	58.0	4.88	
Philo.....	84	31	57.2	3.21	T.	The Dalles †.....	95	38	64.4	0.27		Seisholtzville.....				8.58	
Plattsburg.....	82	30	56.6	3.53	2.0	Tillamook Rock L. H.						Seinagrove.....	80	33	58.6	4.74	
Pomeroy.....	87	36	59.9	5.44	T.	Vale.....	95	27	62.5	1.99		Shawmont.....				5.04	
Portsmouth a †.....	91	36	62.0	4.98		Verona.....	106	29	60.4	1.22		Shinglehouse.....	82	35	58.4	3.90	
Ridgeville Corners.....	83	28	55.8	2.75		West Fork **.....	103	32	58.9	0.70		Skippack.....	81	33	58.6	9.25	
Ripley.....	87	33	58.9	7.40		Weston.....	97	35	62.0	1.20		Smiths Corners.....	80	26	58.2	9.90	
Rittman.....	80	29	58.3	5.19		Williams.....	91	29	58.8	0.91		Somerset.....	70	30	58.6	4.66	
Rockyridge.....	84	35	57.2	3.16		Pennsylvania.						South Bethlehem.....	80	39	59.5	5.29	
Rosewood.....	80	31	56.1	4.80		Altoona.....	88	39	60.3	2.52		South Eaton.....	78	33	58.8	5.29	
Shenandoah.....	81	34	54.6	4.88		Aquednet.....	88	35	62.4	5.93		State College.....	81	36	57.6	4.13	
Sidney b †.....	88	30	56.8	5.41		Beaver Dam.....						Sunbury.....				1.60	
Sinking Spring †.....	88	33	59.0	4.88	T.	Bethlehem.....	86	25	63.5	1.21		Swiftwater.....	78	34	55.5	6.61	
Springboro.....						Blooming Grove.....	81	31	55.8	6.87		Towanda.....	81	31	56.7	3.74	
Spring Valley.....	85	33	55.8	3.84		Brookville †.....						Uniontown.....	80	31	56.6	4.58	
Strongsville.....						Browns Look.....						Warren †.....	81	33	55.5	4.20	
Sylvania.....	83	31	54.8	3.53		Cameron.....						Wellsboro †.....	78	30	58.7	5.03	
Thurman.....	88	34	57.4	3.26		Canonsburg.....	82	35	66.0	1.79		West Chester.....	80	43	60.5	7.47	
Tiffin †.....	80	36	56.4	4.86	0.2	Carlisle.....	82	38	60.8	6.54		West Newton †.....				3.08	
Upper Sandusky.....	81	32	57.1	5.84		Cassandra.....	78	33	54.4	4.18		White Haven.....	79	35	54.8	6.49	
Urbania.....	79	32	56.2	3.68	2.0	Cedarrun.....						Wilkesbarre †.....	84	33	59.6	5.81	
Vanceburg.....	85	35	59.7	7.09	T.	Centerhall †.....	79	35	57.9	5.79		Williamsport.....	80	36	59.0	2.35	
Van Wert.....	82	32	56.4	4.15	0.5	Chambersburg †.....	81	34	57.6	6.08		York †.....	80	37	60.1	6.61	
Vermillion.....	83	35	55.4	4.20		Coatesville.....	84	37	61.5	7.28		Rhode Island.					
Vickery.....	82	34	55.7	4.04		Coopersburg.....	78	38	59.8	8.74		Bristol.....	71	39	55.9	4.28	
Walnut.....						Davis Island Dam †.....	84	31	57.4	8.57		Kingston.....	78	36	55.8	3.95	
Warren.....	82	31	55.8	8.98		Derry Station.....	84	31	57.4	4.08		Providence a.....	84	41	60.4	4.46	
Waunseen.....	83	33	56.4	8.90		Doylestown.....	79 ^a	34 ^a	55.6 ^a	8.89		South Carolina.					
Waverly.....	88	34	60.1	3.86	0.8	Driftwood.....						Allendale †.....	96	47	71.9	2.65	
Waynesville.....	81	31	55.4	8.60	3.0	Duncannon.....						Anderson †.....				1.78	
Wellington.....	82	35	60.0	5.43		Dunmore.....	82	27	57.0	5.15		Batesburg †.....	96	48	68.5	3.50	
Westerville.....	79	35	56.2	8.88	1.0	Dushore.....	80	25	64.9	4.87		Blackville †.....	98	45	69.8	4.28	
Willoughby.....						East Bloomsburg.....						Camden †.....				3.68	

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers—Continued.*

Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.	Stations.	Temperature. (Fahrenheit.)			Precipita- tion.				
	Maximum.	Minimum.	Mean.			Rain and melted snow.	Total depth of snow.	Maximum.			Minimum.	Mean.						
<i>South Carolina—Cont'd.</i>				<i>Ins.</i>					<i>Ins.</i>	<i>Tennessee—Cont'd.</i>				<i>Ins.</i>				
Little Mountain	91	42	69.4	2.78	Johnsonville†	°	°	°	0.77	Jonesboro† ¹	79	39	59.6	4.64	Rheinland†	°	°	
Longshore†	93	43	69.1	2.54	Liberty†	87	40	63.9	3.21	Loudon†	83	40	64.0	4.70	Rocksprings	90	55	68.7
Mount Carmel†	88	52	69.1	1.19	Lynnville†	88	40	64.0	3.16	McKenzie†	93	37	64.7	0.66	San Antonio	93	56	76.4
Pinopolis ¹	88	52	69.1	1.19	McMinnville†	84	38	62.6	5.60	Milan†	92	40	65.0	0.90	Sanderson†	94	48	71.8
Port Royal†	94	53	73.0	1.47	Molino†	90	37	65.4	4.84	Molino†	95	48	73.9	2.40	San Marcos ¹	93	40	70.0
St. George†	94	48	70.7	0.88	New Market	85	41	62.2	4.49	New Market	87	56	72.2	3.07	Sierra Blanca†	93	40	70.3
St. Matthews†	95	47	70.5	2.36	Newport†	85	41	62.2	4.49	Parish	90	49	74.8	7.77	Stafford†	90	49	74.8
St. Stephens†	91	42	68.6	5.17	Nunnally ¹	88	45	64.4	1.04	Paris Landing ¹	85	40	63.9	0.20	Sulphur Springs†	95	46	73.6
Santuck†	91	42	68.6	3.61	Palmetto†	86	38	64.8	2.72	Pope†	90	41	66.6	2.21	Temple ^a	87	56	72.2
Shaws Fork ¹	90	54	70.2	2.33	Paris Landing ¹	85	40	63.9	0.20	Ridderton†	84	38	62.8	1.19	Temple ^b	91	42	72.5
Smiths Mills†	90	54	70.2	3.39	Rockwood†	84	38	62.8	2.94	Rogersville†	81	38	59.9	4.66	Tivoli	91	54	74.0
Society Hill†	88	49	68.0	3.09	Rugby	88	34	60.0	3.99	Rutherford	84	42	64.2	2.78	Tulsa	94	49	72.0
Spartanburg	93	43	67.9	1.52	St. Joseph†	92	33	65.0	2.75	Valentine†	92	42	66.8	2.81	Tyler	93	49	72.0
Stateburg†	91	47	71.1	2.08	Savannah	92	39	65.9	1.88	Waco†	93	48	74.4	5.81	Wichita Falls†	89	49	70.5
Trenton	92	45	71.6	2.80	Springdale ¹	84	40	60.8	4.66	Waxahachie†	92	44	74.5	6.60	Wichita Falls†	89	49	70.5
Trial†	92	46	69.3	1.67	Springfield ¹	90	40	64.2	0.89	Weatherford†	89	49	70.5	6.60	Utah			
Walhalla	90	40	64.6	1.20	Tellico Plains†	90	40	64.2	2.93	Alpine City†	102	38	67.9	1.81	Blue Creek ¹	102	38	67.9
Winnsboro	93	44	69.4	2.07	Trenton	87	37	63.7	0.98	Brigham City†				0.38	Brigham City†			
Yemassee†	96	47	71.7	1.07	Tullahoma†	88	33	60.4	3.85	Corinne	91	31	63.2	0.17	Cisco†	97	39	66.0
Yorkville	89	44	68.6	2.27	Union City†	89	39	63.6	1.58	Croydon	91	15	58.1	0.80	Corinne	91	31	66.0
<i>South Dakota.</i>					Waynesboro	90	34	63.2	1.59	Ferron	96	31	54.5	0.15	Ferron	96	31	54.5
Aberdeen†	96	25	57.7	0.83	Texas.					Fillmore†	96	33	61.6	0.03	Fillmore†	96	33	61.6
Alexandria†	87	26	55.8	0.49	Albany ¹	75	46	65.8	4.23	Fort Duchesne†	88	29	59.9	0.16	Fort Duchesne†	88	29	59.9
Armour†	87	30	58.6	3.40	Arthur City†	88	48	73.8	4.23	Frisco	89	32	59.0	0.20	Frisco	89	32	59.0
Ashcroft†	91	23	58.2	1.72	Austin ^b ⁵	88	45	69.9	3.75	Giles†	97	35	66.4	0.24	Giles†	97	35	66.4
Brookings	89	26	56.1	0.83	Ballinger†	91	45	69.9	3.75	Green River†	87	37	59.1	0.30	Green River†	87	37	59.1
Canton	88	24	58.0	0.61	Beeville†	95	53	77.4	4.20	Heber	88	22	56.8	0.70	Heber	88	22	56.8
Castlewood†	89	21	55.3	1.37	Blanco†	90	52	72.0	0.51	Kosharens	93	30	54.0	0.59	Kosharens	93	30	54.0
Centerville	91	21	55.3	1.09	Boerne ¹	86	55	72.9	1.45	Levan†	90	29	59.8	0.95	Levan†	90	29	59.8
Chamberlain†	91	21	60.2	1.24	Bowie	86	48	68.9	6.72	Loat†	90	21	54.3	0.71	Loat†	90	21	54.3
Clark ^a	86	28	52.4	0.65	Brazoria ¹	87	53	73.7	8.05	Logan†	85	32	60.8	0.56	Logan†	85	32	60.8
Cross†	84	24	54.9	1.64	Brenham†	93	53	74.6	1.62	Mammoth†	92	30	61.6	0.18	Mammoth†	92	30	61.6
Doland	87	20	56.0	1.83	Brighton†	95	53	76.0	1.11	Manti†	98	28	63.3	T.	Manti†	98	28	63.3
Edgemont					Brownwood	93	41	71.4	7.52	Millville					Millville			
Farmingdale					Burnet†	89	54	73.7	1.75	Minersville					Minersville			
Faulkton					Camp Eagle Pass†	97	60	78.4	3.44	Mossb†					Mossb†			
Forestburg†	88	30	59.0	0.83	Childress ¹	92	46	66.9	5.15	Mount Pleasant†	99	30	63.2	0.58	Mount Pleasant†	99	30	63.2
Fort Meade†	88	34	61.6	1.07	Coleman ¹	91	51	68.2	5.14	Ogden ^a ⁸	96	42	68.9	0.30	Ogden ^a ⁸	96	42	68.9
Gary	92	29	54.8	1.86	Columbia†	88	52	71.9	2.80	Ogden ^b	92	32	65.1	0.35	Ogden ^b	92	32	65.1
Goudyville	91	20	56.6	0.21	Corsicana ¹	94	54	74.0	6.17	Pahrae	95	40	65.4	0.60	Pahrae	95	40	65.4
Greenwood†	85	22	60.2	2.18	Cortez†	90	52	74.8	2.28	Park City†	74	30	51.2	0.08	Park City†	74	30	51.2
Highmore	90	26	59.9	1.86	Dallas†	91	46	70.9	4.18	Parowan†	88	32	60.8	0.51	Parowan†	88	32	60.8
Hotch City†	90	26	59.6	0.97	Daniels†	97	60	78.4	3.44	Pinto					Pinto			
Hot Springs	85	23	59.6	0.67	Dublin†	89	45	68.4	6.26	Promontory ¹	93	40	68.6	1.38	Promontory ¹	93	40	68.6
Howard†	86	24	56.2	1.03	Duval ¹	98	59	77.8	1.59	Richterfeld†	88	38	60.5	0.06	Richterfeld†	88	38	60.5
Kimball†	92	27	58.7	1.00	Emory	84	44	70.1	4.85	St. George†	104	31	69.2	0.15	St. George†	104	31	69.2
Leslie†	93	24	62.7	T.	Estelle†	90	44	70.1	4.85	Scipio†	88	31	58.6	0.73	Scipio†	88	31	58.6
Mellette†	91	25	58.4	0.88	Forestburg†	87	50	68.4	9.39	Snowville	88	24	59.8	0.88	Snowville	88	24	59.8
Menno†	89	27	60.0	0.76	Fort Clark	92	52	74.6	2.08	Soldier Summit†	91	12	59.8	0.10	Soldier Summit†	91	12	59.8
Millbank	90	26	56.2	3.06	Fort McIntosh	95	60	76.9	3.48	Terrace ¹	87	30	56.8	0.01	Terrace ¹	87	30	56.8
Mitchell†	87	26	56.7	1.36	Fort Ringgold†	95	55	77.2	3.95	Thistle†	84	28	55.6		Thistle†	84	28	55.6
Nowlin†	97	26	58.5	0.05	Fort Stockton					Tooele†	88	28	56.8		Tooele†	88	28	56.8
Oelrichs†	94	26	61.4	0.80	Fort Worth†	93 ^a	48 ^a	72.94	5.01	Tropic	88	31	59.8		Tropic	88	31	59.8
Parker†	87	28	57.7	0.71	Fredericksburg ¹	88 ^b	48 ^b	72.29	2.04	Vernal	84	33	61.6		Vernal	84	33	61.6
Parkston	92	25	56.2	2.10	Gall					Woodruff	90	20	49.8		Woodruff	90	20	49.8
Plankinton†	93	28	58.9	0.68	Gainesville†	88	44	68.9	6.02	Vermont					Vermont			
Rosebud	92	19	57.0	3.03	Georgetown ¹	87 ^c	46 ^c	68.8 ^c	4.20	Bennington	76	28	56.2	4.98	Bennington	76	28	56.2
Shiloh	90	20	57.3	0.26	Goliad					Brattleboro	80	30	58.2	2.91	Brattleboro	80	30	58.2
Silver City					Grapevine†	88	47	68.9	5.99	Burlington†	74	35	57.4	5.00	Burlington†	74	35	57.4
SiouxFallst.					Hale Center†	87	50	66.6	5.96	Cheseat†	75	30	58.2	5.02	Cheseat†	75	30	58.2
Spearfish					Hallettsville†	92	52	74.8	2.86	Cornwall	76	33	55.8	4.26	Cornwall	76	33	55.8
Tyndall†					Hearne†	94	52	76.4	4.25	Endicott Falls.	76	29	54.0	6.01	Endicott Falls.	76	29	54.0
Vermillion					Henrietta†	89	46	69.6	6.88	Hartland†	78	29	54.0	6.01	Hartland†	78	29	54.0
Watertown					Hewitt†					Jacksonville					Jacksonville			
Webster†					Houston†	86	53	78.3	7.16	St. Johnsbury	74	32	55.0	4.97	St. Johnsbury	74	32	55.0
Wentworth†					Huntsville†	91	50	73.6	1.50	Stratford† ¹	71	30	52.9	5.53	Stratford† ¹	71	30	52.9
Wessington Springs					Junction City	91 ^d	48 ^d	72.04	4.11	Vernon ¹	80	41	57.6	3.49	Vernon ¹	80	41	57.6
Tennessee.					Kent					Wells	76	31	55					

TABLE II.—*Meteorological record of voluntary and other cooperating observers*—Continued.

TABLE III.—Data from Canadian stations for the month of May, 1897.

Stations.	Pressure.			Temperature.		Precipitation.		Prevailing direction of wind.	Total depth of snow.
	Mean not reduced.	Mean reduced.	Departure from normal.	Mean.	Departure from normal.	Total.	Departure from normal.		
St. Johns, N. F.	Inches.	Inches.	Inches.	°	°	Inches.	Inches.	s. T.	
29.89 30.01	+ .06	47.8	+ 3.4	2.88	+ 0.43				
Sydney, C. B. I.	29.99 30.04	+ .07	47.2	+ 2.7	4.76	+ 0.43	s. w.	2.0	
Grindstone, G. St. L.	29.89 29.92	.....	41.2	—	2.61	—	s. w.		
Halifax, N. S.	29.92 30.06	+ .06	48.6	+ 1.6	4.68	— 0.09	s. e.	0.2	
Grand Manan, N. B.	29.92 29.97	— .01	46.2	—	7.76	+ 4.23	s. s.		
Farmouth, N. S.	29.91 29.99	+ .01	49.5	+ 2.5	6.50	+ 3.47	s. T.		
St. Andrews, N. B. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Charlottet'v, P. E. I.	29.95 29.99	+ .03	48.2	+ 1.6	8.25	+ 0.10	s. e.		
Chatham, N. B.	29.95 29.97	.....	49.0	+ 3.0	4.78	+ 0.88	e. e.	0.3	
Father Point, Que.	29.93 29.95	+ .02	48.8	— 0.7	3.14	+ 0.71	e. e.		
Quebec, Que.	29.62 29.75	— .09	48.1	— 1.4	5.14	+ 2.02	ne. ne.		
Montreal, Que.	29.72 29.93	— .00	52.6	— 1.4	3.74	+ 0.66	sw. sw.		
Rockliffe, Ont.	29.41 29.99	— .03	50.8	+ 1.3	3.49	+ 0.89	nw. nw.		
Kingston, Ont.	29.62 29.94	— .03	58.1	— 0.9	2.43	+ 0.08	sw. sw.		
Toronto, Ont.	29.58 29.95	— .03	51.0	— 1.4	3.02	+ 0.37	sw. sw.		
White River, Ont.	28.65 30.01	+ .04	45.6	+ 2.0	1.27	— 0.24	n. n.	1.2	
Port Stanley, Ont.	29.34 29.98	— .06	51.0	—	2.75	— 0.09	n. n.		
Saugeen, Ont.	29.24 29.95	— .05	48.8	— 1.2	3.75	+ 1.18	n. n.		
Parry Sound, Ont.	29.24 29.94	— .03	49.8	— 0.7	3.88	+ 0.54	n. n.		
Port Arthur, Ont.	29.26 29.98	+ .06	45.8	— 0.7	2.06	— 0.13	n. n.	T.	
Winnipeg, Man.	29.12 29.94	+ .01	52.3	+ 2.3	1.59	— 1.23	n. n.	0.4	
Minnedosa, Man.	28.18 29.95	+ .07	51.4	+ 2.4	1.02	— 0.03	n. n.	0.1	
Qu'Appelle, Assin.	27.71 29.93	+ .06	54.2	+ 4.2	0.25	— 1.27	nw. nw.		
Medicine Hat, Assin. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Swift Curr't, Assin.	27.88 29.92	+ .03	56.9	+ 5.9	0.26	— 1.23	s. s.		
Calgary, Alberta.	26.48 29.95	+ .07	55.8	+ 4.8	0.18	— 1.31	w. w.		
Prince Albert, Sask.	25.34 29.88	.....	51.2	—	0.98	—	e. e.		
Edmonton, Alberta.	27.82 29.92	+ .05	55.4	+ 5.8	0.83	— 1.27	nw. nw.		
Battleford, Sask.	28.22 29.93	.....	56.9	—	0.24	—	nw. nw.		
Kamloops, B. C.	28.74 29.95	.....	61.5	—	0.99	—	e. e.		
Hamilton, Bermuda.	29.98 30.14	+ .08	70.0	—	5.06	—	se. se.		
Banff, Alberta.	25.34 29.93	.....	50.0	—	1.37	—	sw. sw.	0.1	
Esquimalt, B. C.	30.02 30.05	.....	52.0	—	0.68	—	sw. sw.		
Ottawa, Ont.	29.60 29.95	.....	53.0	—	3.31	—	w. w.		
Sable Island, N. S. ....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

TABLE IV.—Meteorological observations at Honolulu, Republic of Hawaii, by Curtis J. Lyons, Meteorologist to the Government Survey.

Pressure is corrected for temperature and reduced to sea level, but the gravity correction, —0.06, is still to be applied.

The average direction and force of the wind and the average cloudiness for the whole day are given unless they have varied more than usual, in which case the extremes are given. The scale of wind force is 0 to 10. Two directions of wind, connected by a dash, indicate change from one to the other; also same for force.

The rainfall for twenty-four hours is given as measured at 6 a. m. on the respective dates.

	Pressure at sea level.			Temperature.			Relative humidity.		Wind.		Cloudiness.	Rain measured at 6 a. m.			
	April, 1897.	9 a. m.	8 p. m.	9 p. m.	6 a. m.	2 p. m.	9 p. m.	6 a. m.	2 p. m.	9 p. m.	Direction.	Force.			
1 ...	Ins.	Ins.	Ins.	°	°	°	°	°	°	°	n-ne.	4	7	In. 0.01	
2 ...	30.17	30.07	30.12	69	78	71	79	68	74	57	ne.	4	3	T.	
3 ...	30.16	30.07	30.13	69	79	72	80	68	65	51	ne.	3-5	2	0.00	
4 ...	30.14	30.05	30.10	71	78	79	80	68	68	55	e-ne.	3	3	0.12	
5 ...	30.15	30.08	30.15	70	80	71	80	68	72	50	ne.	3	3	0.00	
6 ...	30.15	30.06	30.11	70	80	72	80	68	74	55	ne.	3	3	0.00	
7 ...	30.14	30.05	30.12	70	80	70	80	68	72	40	ne.	3	3	0.04	
8 ...	30.20	30.11	30.18	69	79	72	79	68	74	51	ne.	4-5	2	0.42	
9 ...	30.22	30.14	30.17	67	73	69	76	66	70	53	ne.	4-5	2	0.06	
10 ...	30.18	30.05	30.10	68	77	68	77	66	70	49	ne.	3-4	2	0.00	
11 ...	30.13	30.01	30.05	64	78	68	79	64	65	49	ne.	3-1	2	0.00	
12 ...	30.08	30.02	30.06	67	77	70	79	68	66	50	ne.	3-0	2	0.00	
13 ...	30.10	30.03	30.09	70	78	71	80	68	70	51	ne.	4	2	0.00	
14 ...	30.15	30.08	30.15	68	80	70	81	65	65	51	ne.	4-0	2	0.00	
15 ...	30.19	30.08	30.15	71	79	72	81	68	68	58	ne.	4	7-2	0.00	
16 ...	30.19	30.10	30.18	68	80	71	80	68	71	54	ne.	3	3	0.00	
17 ...	30.17	30.09	30.19	70	78	72	81	67	74	53	ne.	4	3	0.00	
18 ...	30.18	30.09	30.17	71	79	70	81	67	74	51	ne.	4	3	0.01	
19 ...	30.18	30.15	30.15	72	81	72	80	68	74	49	ne.	4	4	0.00	
20 ...	30.22	30.12	30.16	72	80	70	80	67	64	51	ne.	4-5	3	0.00	
21 ...	30.21	30.12	30.15	71	81	72	81	67	64	51	ne.	4-5	3	0.01	
22 ...	30.17	30.10	30.12	70	81	71	80	67	70	54	ne.	4	3	0.01	
23 ...	30.14	30.07	30.11	71	80	72	81	69	74	51	ne.	4-3	2	0.09	
24 ...	30.15	30.08	30.15	69	80	71	80	68	79	59	ne.	4-3	2	0.04	
25 ...	30.21	30.12	30.20	69	77	71	78	67	72	58	ne.	4	7-3	0.18	
26 ...	30.24	30.17	30.23	71	79	70	80	66	67	58	ne.	3	4	0.14	
27 ...	30.28	30.14	30.20	70	80	71	80	68	67	51	ne.	3-0	3	0.14	
28 ...	30.21	30.13	30.19	70	80	72	80	68	66	51	ne.	3-1	3	T.	
29 ...	30.21	30.14	30.17	70	79	71	80	69	73	49	ne.	4-1	5	T.	
30 ...	30.21	30.13	30.21	70	80	73	80	68	74	58	ne.	4	5	0.04	
31 ...	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
	30.17	30.08	30.15	70.0	79.0	70.0	79.0	68.0	70.0	52.4	70.4	ne.	3.6	3.8	1.46

Mean temperature: $8+2+9+3$ is 73.3° ; the normal is 73.0° ; extreme temperatures, 83° and 64° .

TABLE V.—*Mean temperature for each hour of seventy-fifth meridian time, May, 1897.*

Stations.	1 a. m.	2 a. m.	3 a. m.	4 a. m.	5 a. m.	6 a. m.	7 a. m.	8 a. m.	9 a. m.	10 a. m.	11 a. m.	Noon.	1 p. m.	2 p. m.	3 p. m.	4 p. m.	5 p. m.	6 p. m.	7 p. m.	8 p. m.	9 p. m.	10 p. m.	11 p. m.	Midnight.	Mean.	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	52.5	51.1	49.4	47.9	46.6	45.4	44.9	47.3	50.8	54.9	58.4	61.4	63.8	65.4	67.2	68.4	68.9	68.7	67.7	66.1	62.7	58.5	56.0	54.0	57.4	
Boston, Mass.	53.4	52.9	52.6	53.3	52.2	52.3	53.6	55.5	57.1	58.5	59.3	60.0	60.1	61.2	62.3	61.7	61.6	61.3	60.0	58.1	57.0	56.0	54.7	54.1	57.0	
Buffalo, N. Y.	51.1	51.0	50.8	50.3	49.7	50.1	51.3	52.8	54.2	55.6	56.9	57.5	57.1	57.0	56.6	55.9	55.5	54.3	54.8	52.7	53.8	51.5	50.9	53.6	53.6	
Chicago, Ill.	52.4	51.6	51.3	50.5	49.7	49.2	49.8	51.7	52.9	54.8	56.8	57.3	58.4	59.4	58.8	58.8	58.9	57.8	57.1	56.5	55.8	54.8	53.5	54.8	53.6	
Cincinnati, Ohio	55.9	54.8	54.0	53.3	52.7	52.1	53.6	54.5	56.6	59.2	61.4	62.9	63.5	64.8	65.5	65.9	65.7	65.8	64.9	64.0	62.4	60.7	59.1	57.6	59.6	
Cleveland, Ohio	52.4	52.0	51.8	50.4	49.7	49.1	50.3	51.2	53.7	55.1	56.2	56.4	57.2	57.1	57.5	57.0	57.7	58.2	58.0	57.4	56.4	55.6	54.5	53.6	54.5	
Detroit, Mich.	51.1	50.3	49.7	49.8	48.9	48.9	49.8	51.5	53.7	56.0	57.6	58.8	59.8	60.5	61.2	61.1	60.9	59.6	59.3	58.6	55.2	54.4	53.1	52.0	54.9	
Dodge City, Kans.	58.1	57.3	56.8	55.9	55.2	54.5	54.0	55.3	58.1	58.2	62.5	65.5	68.1	70.1	71.7	73.0	74.0	73.6	72.3	69.4	65.9	68.8	61.2	60.0	63.7	
Eastport, Me.	44.0	43.8	43.2	42.8	42.7	43.0	43.5	44.8	46.1	47.0	48.3	48.9	49.7	49.6	49.6	49.2	48.5	47.9	46.8	46.2	45.5	44.9	44.5	46.1	45.5	
Galveston, Tex.	73.3	72.9	73.6	72.6	72.1	71.6	71.4	72.8	72.7	73.9	75.0	75.9	76.5	77.2	77.9	78.2	78.3	77.7	76.6	75.7	75.2	74.3	74.0	73.8	74.6	
Havre, Mont.	56.7	55.3	53.2	51.0	50.8	48.4	47.3	48.6	53.3	57.3	62.2	65.3	68.0	69.7	71.3	73.5	73.0	72.6	71.8	71.3	69.2	64.9	61.5	58.6	61.4	
Kansas City, Mo.	61.2	60.0	59.0	57.8	56.9	55.9	55.8	56.4	58.9	61.6	64.4	67.2	69.0	70.8	72.3	73.2	73.8	73.9	71.6	69.9	67.9	66.2	64.6	64.5	64.5	
Key West, Fla.	76.0	75.9	75.7	75.6	75.4	75.5	76.7	77.5	78.5	79.2	80.0	80.4	80.7	80.8	80.9	80.5	80.1	78.9	77.5	77.4	76.9	76.6	76.4	76.2	77.9	
Memphis, Tenn.	65.5	64.9	63.8	62.6	61.8	60.5	59.6	62.2	64.0	66.5	68.7	70.9	72.4	73.9	75.3	76.1	76.4	76.0	75.1	73.5	71.5	69.2	67.7	66.6	65.5	
New Orleans, La.	69.5	68.7	68.3	67.6	67.5	67.1	66.9	68.9	71.3	73.8	75.7	77.3	79.0	79.7	79.7	80.8	80.5	79.5	77.9	76.0	74.1	72.6	71.5	70.5	73.5	
New York, N. Y.	55.2	54.9	54.4	54.1	53.4	53.6	54.5	55.8	57.6	59.5	60.8	62.4	63.8	64.5	64.7	63.8	62.8	61.2	59.5	58.9	57.7	57.3	56.4	55.8	58.4	58.4
Philadelphia, Pa.	57.3	56.5	55.9	55.7	55.2	55.9	57.7	60.0	62.2	64.0	65.6	67.2	68.8	70.2	70.3	70.1	69.4	67.9	65.5	63.7	61.4	60.1	59.1	58.4	63.4	63.4
Pittsburg, Pa.	54.7	53.8	52.8	51.7	50.9	51.7	51.7	54.8	56.8	59.6	61.4	63.0	64.8	64.9	65.0	65.3	65.0	64.8	63.0	61.8	59.4	58.0	56.6	55.5	58.5	58.5
Portland, Oreg.	60.5	58.7	57.0	55.8	54.6	53.7	53.4	52.0	51.9	53.2	55.1	57.2	59.8	61.1	64.0	65.6	67.7	68.8	69.7	69.2	67.3	64.1	62.5	60.4	60.4	60.4
St. Louis, Mo.	60.7	59.6	58.5	57.7	56.8	55.7	55.5	57.9	59.2	61.5	63.7	66.4	68.2	69.0	70.1	70.5	70.4	70.5	69.7	68.0	67.0	65.1	63.5	63.6	63.6	63.6
St. Paul, Minn.	53.1	51.7	50.4	49.4	48.1	47.2	47.1	48.7	51.7	54.6	57.2	59.2	61.5	62.9	64.3	65.4	66.1	66.4	65.5	63.7	61.4	59.4	56.9	54.7	56.9	56.9
Salt Lake City, Utah	61.0	59.4	57.8	56.8	55.8	54.4	54.8	55.7	57.8	61.7	64.9	67.1	69.4	70.9	70.7	71.0	71.7	71.5	71.4	70.8	67.2	64.5	62.7	64.1	64.1	64.1
San Diego, Cal.	69.5	69.3	68.9	68.9	68.9	68.8	68.5	68.1	68.9	69.6	69.6	69.9	71.9	72.6	73.5	73.7	73.8	73.8	73.5	73.8	71.5	69.7	68.2	66.5	66.5	66.5
San Francisco, Cal.	54.4	53.9	53.7	53.5	53.2	53.2	53.3	53.2	53.8	54.1	55.4	56.8	58.6	59.1	60.4	61.4	61.4	61.2	60.5	59.3	58.9	56.9	54.5	53.8	53.8	53.8
Savannah, Ga.	67.3	66.5	65.7	64.9	64.3	63.8	63.7	65.1	66.7	71.6	74.6	77.4	79.6	80.2	80.5	80.3	79.9	78.5	76.5	74.3	73.3	71.2	70.4	69.4	68.7	72.1
Washington, D. C.	57.3	56.5	56.0	55.3	54.4	54.7	56.8	59.6	62.4	64.5	66.5	67.6	68.6	69.3	69.7	70.0	69.6	67.9	66.0	64.1	62.0	60.6	59.8	58.2	62.4	62.4

TABLE VI.—*Mean pressure for each hour of seventy-fifth meridian time, May, 1897.*

Stations.	1 a. m.	2 a. m.	3 a. m.	4 a. m.	5 a. m.	6 a. m.	7 a. m.	8 a. m.	9 a. m.	10 a. m.	11 a. m.	Noon.	1 p. m.	2 p. m.	3 p. m.	4 p. m.	5 p. m.	6 p. m.	7 p. m.	8 p. m.	9 p. m.	10 p. m.	11 p. m.	Midnight.	Mean.	
Bismarck, N. Dak.	28.281	.236	.241	.245	.251	.259	.267	.273	.276	.277	.279	.284	.281	.287	.295	.313	.301	.192	.187	.189	.197	.207	.216	.223	.225	
Boston, Mass.	29.818	.818	.814	.816	.828	.838	.847	.848	.849	.849	.851	.852	.857	.799	.788	.784	.780	.795	.800	.809	.813	.814	.813	.815		
Buffalo, N. Y.	29.129	.123	.120	.121	.127	.138	.143	.149	.150	.149	.144	.139	.138	.138	.131	.128	.124	.123	.120	.116	.109	.104	.100	.100	.104	
Chicago, Ill.	29.127	.121	.120	.120	.129	.139	.149	.150	.160	.161	.164	.164	.165	.163	.167	.168	.170	.172	.173	.177	.176	.175	.175	.171		
Cincinnati, Ohio	29.354	.350	.344	.345	.350	.360	.372	.383	.387	.387	.384	.374	.368	.366	.360	.351	.349	.351	.355	.359	.366	.365	.365	.363		
Cleveland, Ohio	29.163	.159	.155	.155	.163	.169	.168	.182	.190	.190	.190	.187	.180	.176	.167	.166	.165	.161	.163	.165	.173	.177	.176	.175	.171	
Detroit, Mich.	29.198	.193	.187	.185	.192	.201	.205	.207	.206	.206	.205	.195	.195	.193	.187	.184	.184	.185	.188	.194	.204	.207	.206	.196		
Dodge City, Kans.	27.448	.450	.445	.441	.441	.443	.449	.450	.459	.462	.463	.463	.457	.453	.440	.428	.416	.398	.390	.388	.388	.414	.429	.433	.433	
Eastport, Me.	29.878	.877	.876	.882	.880	.900	.907	.914	.917	.915	.910	.905	.898	.899	.890	.875	.871	.871	.876	.880	.880	.876	.876	.878		
Galveston, Tex.	30.027	.023	.015	.014	.016	.019	.029	.036	.044	.050	.058	.064	.062	.062	.064	.062	.017	.002	.094	.090	.098	.098	.095	.095	.097	
Havre, Mont.	27.322	.324	.325	.327	.329	.335	.342	.347	.351	.354	.349	.344	.336	.326	.313	.308	.295	.287	.284	.279	.284	.295	.308	.315	.320	
Kansas City, Mo.	29.047	.047	.049	.054	.061	.071	.079	.091	.092	.089	.088	.070	.063	.068	.064	.061	.011	.008	.004	.015	.026	.035	.039	.047		
Key West, Fla.	30.005	.906	.908	.906	.909	.010	.019	.020	.028	.028	.026	.026	.021	.018	.009	.004	.002	.001	.001	.019	.024	.029	.018	.009		
Memphis, Tenn.	29.625	.625	.623	.625	.620	.639	.635	.636	.638	.634	.635	.631	.638	.635	.630	.629	.626	.626	.626	.626	.626	.626	.626	.626	.627	
New Orleans, La.	29.991	.985	.986	.988	.988	.005	.018	.028	.034	.037	.037	.034	.027	.014	.002	.003	.003	.007	.008	.005	.005	.016	.025	.027	.027	
New York, N. Y.	29.629	.623	.621	.621	.627	.635	.645	.651	.651	.648	.640	.617	.607	.598	.598	.596	.608	.613	.626	.635	.638	.642	.645	.644		
Philadelphia, Pa.	29.844																									

TABLE VII.—*Average wind movement for each hour of seventy-fifth meridian time, May, 1897.*

Stations.	1 a. m.												11 p. m.												Midnight.	Mean.
	1 a.	2 a.	3 a.	4 a.	5 a.	6 a.	7 a.	8 a.	9 a.	10 a.	11 a.	Noon.	1 p. m.	2 p. m.	3 p. m.	4 p. m.	5 p. m.	6 p. m.	7 p. m.	8 p. m.	9 p. m.	10 p. m.	11 p. m.			
Abilene, Tex.	7.4	7.9	7.4	7.4	7.5	7.1	7.8	6.6	8.5	10.0	10.4	10.7	10.6	10.5	10.9	10.5	11.0	12.4	12.7	11.9	9.8	8.3	7.7	7.5	9.3	
Albany, N. Y.	5.1	5.7	5.6	5.8	5.5	5.8	6.5	8.8	10.8	9.9	10.4	10.5	11.2	12.8	12.3	12.4	12.1	11.8	9.5	8.9	7.6	7.0	6.7	5.8	6.6	
Alpena, Mich.	6.8	7.0	6.9	6.4	6.7	7.5	7.7	8.7	9.0	9.0	10.5	11.5	12.4	12.5	12.8	13.1	12.7	11.2	10.1	8.6	7.7	6.9	7.2	6.7	9.3	
Amarillo, Tex.	14.8	18.0	12.1	18.7	18.8	19.5	12.2	11.6	12.9	14.9	15.9	15.8	16.1	15.7	16.0	17.4	17.5	17.8	16.9	14.2	18.8	14.4	14.8	14.8		
Atlanta, Ga.	8.6	8.9	8.6	8.6	8.9	8.4	7.9	8.3	8.5	8.8	9.8	10.0	10.9	10.9	11.3	11.6	11.4	10.9	10.0	8.2	8.2	8.4	9.0	9.4		
Atlantic City, N. J.	10.5	10.8	10.4	10.6	10.1	10.1	11.7	11.9	12.8	12.8	12.9	12.9	13.1	13.1	13.3	12.9	12.8	11.6	10.8	9.6	9.6	9.9	10.3	11.4		
Augusta, Ga.	4.9	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.3	4.7	5.9	7.3	7.5	8.1	8.4	8.8	9.6	10.0	9.9	8.6	7.3	5.8	5.4	4.5	4.5	5.2	6.6		
Baker City, Oreg.	5.4	5.6	6.2	6.2	6.8	6.5	6.6	7.2	6.2	6.8	5.1	5.8	6.2	7.4	7.9	8.1	8.5	8.4	9.5	8.9	6.8	6.0	6.8	6.0		
Baltimore, Md.	3.8	3.9	3.7	3.6	3.9	4.0	4.5	5.3	6.5	7.1	7.5	7.9	8.3	8.8	8.2	7.5	7.2	6.7	5.6	4.4	4.5	4.2	4.5	5.6		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	8.8	8.0	7.7	7.7	7.2	6.6	7.4	8.7	10.6	11.6	13.6	14.1	15.4	15.6	16.0	15.4	14.6	14.8	13.9	10.7	8.7	7.9	8.4	11.3		
Block Island, R. I.	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.8	12.9	13.5	14.8	15.6	15.8	15.6	16.5	17.0	17.3	16.5	17.4	17.1	16.3	15.5	14.9	14.2	13.7	12.8	14.8			
Boston, Mass.	8.9	8.8	8.9	9.3	8.9	8.9	10.2	10.3	11.8	11.8	12.7	13.2	13.1	12.8	12.7	12.2	11.7	10.2	10.8	10.2	9.1	10.8	9.1			
Buffalo, N. Y.	12.3	13.2	11.9	11.9	18.0	12.4	11.9	13.5	13.9	12.9	13.9	14.9	15.2	14.9	15.5	15.8	15.2	14.6	14.5	14.5	13.9	14.1	12.7	12.4		
Cairo, Ill.	5.8	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.7	5.4	4.8	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	8.7	9.2	9.3	9.0	8.7	8.5	7.5	6.3	5.7	5.4	5.1	7.0			
Cape Henry, Va.	12.7	13.2	13.1	18.0	13.5	13.8	13.8	14.4	14.1	14.5	15.4	15.2	14.6	13.4	12.5	13.4	11.6	11.4	11.5	11.0	11.1	11.8	13.1			
Carson City, Nev.	7.7	7.8	6.9	5.8	5.5	4.8	4.5	4.1	3.1	3.5	4.1	5.8	6.8	7.2	7.5	8.6	10.8	12.2	12.7	12.8	11.5	8.7	7.5	7.6		
Charleston, S. C.	10.4	9.6	9.6	9.5	9.8	9.7	10.3	11.6	12.7	12.0	12.5	12.7	13.6	14.5	14.9	14.4	13.2	11.8	9.9	10.3	9.9	9.3	11.5			
Charlotte, N. C.	6.8	6.0	5.6	5.3	4.9	5.4	5.8	6.4	6.9	7.3	7.3	7.8	7.5	8.5	8.2	8.7	7.6	7.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	6.6				
Chattanooga, Tenn.	4.1	4.6	4.4	4.0	3.9	4.6	4.4	5.1	6.8	8.1	8.3	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.4	10.8	10.2	10.0	9.0	7.4	6.8	5.9	5.1	6.9		
Cheyenne, Wyo.	6.8	6.8	6.1	6.7	6.6	7.0	7.4	7.0	7.5	8.2	9.2	10.1	10.6	10.9	11.8	12.1	11.3	9.6	7.7	7.9	7.5	8.9				
Chicago, Ill.	15.4	16.1	16.8	15.7	16.7	16.9	16.7	16.8	17.3	17.5	18.0	18.9	18.8	18.0	18.5	17.1	16.8	15.1	14.6	14.4	13.9	14.6	16.3			
Cincinnati, Ohio	4.4	4.8	4.6	4.4	4.3	4.4	5.2	6.4	7.4	8.6	9.4	9.8	10.1	10.0	10.4	10.2	10.3	8.9	7.6	6.4	5.6	5.5	4.6	7.0		
Cleveland, Ohio	11.9	11.3	11.6	12.4	12.7	12.3	11.6	11.7	11.8	12.5	13.5	13.8	14.3	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.5	11.5	11.4	10.5	10.8	10.9	11.3	12.3		
Columbia, Mo.	6.0	6.3	5.9	5.6	5.5	5.8	6.0	5.7	6.6	7.9	8.7	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.5	8.4	8.4	6.6	6.0	6.3	6.4	7.1				
Columbus, Ohio	4.7	4.0	3.9	4.8	4.4	4.5	4.7	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.2	8.5	9.8	9.8	8.8	8.2	7.1	5.9	5.4	5.1	5.0	5.7	6.4			
Concordia, Kans.	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.8	4.9	5.1	4.8	5.6	6.4	8.3	9.5	9.7	10.2	10.0	10.1	9.4	8.7	8.9	7.9	6.5	5.8	5.5	5.6	7.3		
Corpus Christi, Tex.	12.1	11.0	9.9	9.7	8.9	7.9	8.7	9.9	10.3	11.5	13.5	14.8	15.6	15.9	16.3	16.4	16.5	16.6	15.8	15.1	14.4	13.0	12.8			
Davenport, Iowa	5.5	5.3	5.3	4.9	5.2	5.6	5.5	6.3	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.8	10.3	10.3	10.5	10.2	10.1	9.8	8.6	6.5	5.1	4.8	4.9	7.3		
Denver, Colo.	6.1	6.5	5.9	6.5	6.9	6.4	5.8	5.8	5.0	4.6	5.0	5.7	6.8	7.6	8.3	8.7	10.2	10.8	10.5	9.8	8.5	8.5	7.1	7.4		
Des Moines, Iowa	5.8	6.0	5.8	5.9	5.5	5.3	5.6	6.3	6.9	7.9	9.5	10.2	11.2	11.2	11.1	11.9	10.8	9.5	7.6	6.5	6.0	5.7	7.9			
Detroit, Mich.	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.9	9.7	10.8	11.4	11.5	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.8	8.7		
Dodge City, Kans.	9.2	8.2	7.7	7.8	7.1	6.4	6.8	6.9	9.0	10.6	12.4	13.0	13.8	14.8	14.9	15.2	14.9	14.5	13.8	10.1	9.5	9.9	9.7	10.8		
Dubuque, Iowa	5.6	6.0	5.6	5.4	5.6	5.9	5.8	6.8	7.9	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.4	10.6	10.7	10.0	9.7	9.4	8.4	7.5	6.3	5.7	7.5			
Duluth, Minn.	7.5	7.8	8.2	8.8	9.7	9.7	10.3	9.8	9.0	9.1	9.5	10.1	10.1	10.3	10.6	10.9	10.7	9.7	8.8	8.0	8.1	7.3	8.7			
Eastport, Me.	9.6	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.8	9.5	10.3	10.5	10.0	10.4	10.6	10.5	11.1	11.2	11.1	10.8	10.5	9.8	9.6	10.1	10.2	9.9	9.7	10.1		
El Paso, Tex.	10.9	11.3	10.9	11.2	10.5	9.6	9.4	9.3	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.4	10.8	11.1	11.3	11.8	11.7	11.2	10.8	9.2	8.0	7.0	6.8	6.8		
Erie, Pa.	8.8	9.6	9.2	9.0	8.6	8.6	9.6	10.3	11.3	11.4	11.6	11.6	11.5	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.0	11.9	10.8	9.6	8.6	7.6	7.8			
Eureka, Cal.	6.2	5.1	4.4	4.5	4.0	3.9	4.0	8.9	8.3	8.5	4.3	5.7	8.3	9.8	9.8	10.7	10.9	12.2	11.2	11.0	10.7	9.0	7.9	6.7		
Fort Canby, Wash.	11.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.2	10.8	10.6	9.8	10.5	10.7	11.8	11.4	10.8	11.8	11.1	11.5	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.0	11.6	11.3			
Fort Smith, Ark.	8.7	4.0	4.0	4.7	4.3	4.5	5.2	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.3	8.0	9.6	10.7	10.7	10.8	7.5	7.5	4.8	3.7	5.5					
Fresno, Cal.	8.8	8.8	8.2	8.6	6.5	5.7	5.1	5.1	4.9	5.3	5.8	5.9	5.2	5.4	5.6	5.7	6.1	6.4	6.9	8.0	8.8	8.7	8.9	6.7		
Galveston, Tex.	7.4	7.7	7.3	6.9	6.8	6.8	7.0	7.5	8.2	8.8	9.2	9.8	10.2	10.8	10.1	10.4	10.1	10.4	10.1	9.6	8.6	8.2	8.3	8.5		
Grand Haven, Mich.	8.9	8.7	8.5	8.6	9.6	9.5	9.7	10.4	11.6	11.5	12.4	12.6	13.2	13.1	12.9	11.7	11.1	10.8	9.5	8.9	8.5	8.1	10.2			
Greenbay, Wis.	8.2	7.7	7.5	7.7	7.3	7.1	7.4	8.2	8.7	9.4	9.8	10.3	9.8	10.4	10.6	11.8	11.4	11.3	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.4	11.6			
Hannibal, Mo.	6.1	6.5	6.2	6.0	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.8	8.0	9.1	9.8	10.1	11.3	11.5	11.8	11.2	10.6	10.1	9.0	7.4	6.7	5.7	5.9	8.1		
Harrisburg, Pa.	5.0	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.9	6.2	7.6	8.0	8.3	9.5	10.2	10.1	10.2	10.3	9.9	9.0	9.7	8.0	7.0	6.4	5.5	7.6			
Hatteras, N. C.	12.4	12.1	13.0	12.9	13.0	13.8	13.8	14.8	14.8	16.4	16.6	16.8	16.5	16.7	16.5	16.3	16.2	14.0	13.9	13.8	13.0	12.1	14.5			
Havre, Mont.	7.5	8.1	8.2	8.3	7.8	7.3	7.7	8.5	9.1	10.4	11.5	11.9	12.4	13.0	13.1	13.5	14.1	14.0	14.5	13.5	11.4	10.7	10.2	10.6		
Helena, Mont.	9.3	9.5	9.1	9.1	8.5	8.3	7.9	7.4	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	8.8	9.											

TABLE VII.—*Average wind movement, etc.—Continued.*

Stations.	Wind Movement												Wind Movement												Mean.
	1 a. m.	2 a. m.	3 a. m.	4 a. m.	5 a. m.	6 a. m.	7 a. m.	8 a. m.	9 a. m.	10 a. m.	11 a. m.	Noon.	1 p. m.	2 p. m.	3 p. m.	4 p. m.	5 p. m.	6 p. m.	7 p. m.	8 p. m.	9 p. m.	10 p. m.	11 p. m.	Midnight.	
Pensacola, Fla.....	6.7	6.9	7.0	7.1	7.5	7.8	7.0	7.1	8.9	9.5	9.8	9.6	11.0	12.4	13.2	13.6	14.1	13.5	11.2	9.2	7.9	7.3	7.0	6.7	9.2
Philadelphia, Pa.....	9.4	9.8	9.5	8.8	8.8	8.9	9.7	11.6	12.3	12.8	13.4	13.4	13.8	14.1	14.6	13.6	13.1	12.0	11.4	11.5	11.5	10.7	9.7	9.6	11.4
Phoenix, Ariz.....	3.3	3.5	3.4	3.4	3.8	4.2	4.5	5.0	4.9	5.0	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.8	5.3	6.3	6.4	6.5	6.7	5.6	4.2	4.1	3.9	3.2	4.6
Pierre, S. Dak.....	8.9	7.7	7.0	7.3	7.3	7.6	6.9	7.2	9.0	11.9	13.2	13.9	14.0	13.8	14.8	13.9	13.9	13.8	13.2	12.6	11.1	10.8	9.6	9.3	10.7
Pittsburg, Pa.....	8.7	8.7	4.5	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.8	5.8	6.8	7.5	7.6	8.4	8.4	9.1	9.0	8.5	7.2	6.5	6.3	6.0	4.9	4.1	4.1	6.0
Port Angeles, Wash.....	5.9	5.5	5.9	5.8	6.8	6.2	5.5	5.9	5.0	4.5	6.1	7.0	7.7	8.9	9.4	9.5	10.2	10.6	10.9	10.6	9.8	8.1	6.9	5.8	7.4
Port Huron, Mich.....	8.5	8.2	8.2	8.2	8.1	7.6	8.9	9.5	9.9	10.5	10.6	11.5	12.1	13.5	13.6	13.1	11.8	12.0	8.9	8.8	8.4	8.0	8.3	9.8	9.8
Portland, Me.....	5.0	5.1	5.4	5.9	5.6	5.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.9	8.1	8.6	8.6	9.3	10.1	10.1	9.6	8.8	7.7	6.7	6.3	5.5	5.6	5.4	7.3
Portland, Oreg.....	9.7	9.4	8.2	8.6	8.1	8.5	8.3	5.4	5.9	6.8	8.4	8.4	9.2	9.2	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.3	8.8	8.4	8.4	9.4	8.3	8.3	8.3
Pueblo, Colo.....	5.3	4.4	6.2	5.2	5.2	4.8	4.8	5.0	4.9	5.4	6.7	8.6	9.1	9.2	10.1	10.8	12.0	11.9	12.0	9.8	8.8	7.4	6.2	7.6	7.6
Raleigh, N. C.....	5.6	5.7	5.7	5.0	5.8	5.5	5.5	6.9	7.7	8.5	8.8	8.1	8.9	8.6	9.1	8.5	7.7	7.3	5.8	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.5	5.7	6.7
Rapid City, S. Dak.....	6.8	6.5	6.7	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.0	7.1	9.1	10.8	11.1	11.8	12.7	12.4	11.3	11.8	10.7	10.8	9.8	9.5	5.5	5.6	5.9	8.6
Redbluff, Cal.....	7.8	7.5	7.1	6.9	6.1	5.8	5.5	5.7	6.1	7.7	8.8	7.9	8.4	8.2	8.3	8.5	8.6	8.9	9.1	9.0	8.4	7.8	7.1	7.5	7.5
Rochester, N. Y.....	6.0	6.2	6.5	6.3	6.1	6.8	7.1	7.9	8.0	8.1	8.4	8.4	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.2	8.5	7.4	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	6.7	7.5	7.5
Roseburg, Oreg.....	2.7	2.1	2.1	2.4	2.5	2.2	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.4	2.9	3.6	4.0	4.7	4.6	5.5	6.6	7.8	7.8	7.9	6.6	4.6	3.4	4.1	4.1
Sacramento, Cal.....	11.5	10.8	11.1	11.4	10.7	10.8	10.2	10.4	10.1	9.9	10.2	10.6	10.9	11.1	11.8	12.1	13.0	13.5	13.1	12.6	11.4	11.1	11.3	11.3	11.3
St. Louis, Mo.....	7.4	6.8	7.4	8.0	7.8	7.7	6.9	7.4	8.9	9.4	9.2	9.4	10.0	10.4	10.6	11.1	10.5	10.2	9.4	8.5	7.9	8.2	7.9	8.7	8.7
St. Paul, Minn.....	5.9	5.9	5.9	6.0	6.0	6.0	6.1	6.9	6.9	7.9	8.5	9.4	9.6	10.4	10.9	11.5	11.2	9.9	9.8	8.8	8.6	8.0	5.6	5.6	7.8
Salt Lake City, Utah.....	6.8	5.4	4.9	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.8	4.4	4.6	4.0	5.8	6.9	8.5	8.9	9.4	10.1	10.2	10.4	9.1	7.0	5.6	6.2	5.7	6.7	6.7
San Antonio, Tex.....	7.4	5.4	5.4	5.2	5.1	5.1	5.4	6.5	6.7	8.8	8.8	7.5	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.6	8.7	9.1	9.7	10.1	9.6	10.1	9.5	8.9	7.7
San Diego, Cal.....	4.0	3.8	3.4	3.7	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.2	3.1	3.5	3.8	3.5	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.7	3.8	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.8	3.8	4.4	5.9
Sandusky, Ohio.....	7.5	7.8	7.8	7.7	7.5	7.3	7.1	7.4	8.5	8.5	9.5	9.7	10.0	9.8	9.6	9.5	8.9	8.7	8.1	7.8	7.5	7.2	7.5	8.2	8.2
San Francisco, Cal.....	11.9	10.8	10.4	10.4	10.0	9.8	8.4	8.3	7.9	8.3	9.0	9.9	10.2	11.2	12.8	13.5	16.2	20.9	21.6	23.0	21.7	20.6	18.4	15.2	18.5
San Luis Obispo, Cal.....	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.8	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.9	4.5	5.0	5.8	7.0	7.3	8.5	8.6	9.0	8.5	7.8	7.0	5.9	4.5	3.6	5.3
Santa Fe, N. Mex.....	6.4	6.5	6.4	5.3	4.7	4.0	4.8	3.7	3.8	4.5	5.1	6.4	7.9	9.7	9.7	9.5	10.2	9.8	8.3	7.0	5.7	6.1	6.6	6.7	6.7
Sanil Ste Marie, Mich.....	5.6	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.7	6.3	6.7	7.1	7.8	8.4	9.3	10.9	18.0	13.8	12.6	13.1	13.5	12.0	10.5	9.4	8.8	7.1	6.5	5.9	8.8
Savannah, Ga.....	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.5	8.1	9.5	9.3	8.9	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.0	11.9	11.8	10.7	9.3	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.5	8.6	8.6
Seattle, Wash.....	4.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.5	3.0	3.0	3.2	3.2	3.7	4.2	4.8	5.7	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.6	7.5	7.0	5.9	5.1	4.0	5.0	5.0	5.0
Shreveport, La.....	4.1	4.6	4.8	4.3	3.9	3.7	4.4	4.6	5.7	6.6	7.0	7.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.2	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	4.6	3.4	3.5	4.1	5.1
Sioux City, Iowa.....	9.9	9.7	9.5	8.7	9.4	9.5	9.2	9.8	10.6	12.8	14.6	15.6	17.3	16.9	16.7	16.6	16.5	16.8	15.5	14.1	12.7	11.9	11.4	10.9	12.7
Spokane, Wash.....	5.5	5.2	4.7	4.9	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.1	5.0	6.5	7.1	7.6	7.7	7.4	7.5	7.9	8.1	8.8	8.2	8.0	7.1	5.8	4.6	5.0	6.4
Springfield, Ill.....	6.4	6.9	7.1	7.1	6.8	6.4	6.8	7.6	8.7	10.0	10.7	11.2	10.8	11.1	11.0	11.1	10.7	9.8	8.9	7.1	6.1	6.6	6.5	8.4	8.4
Springfield, Mo.....	7.9	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.4	7.9	8.9	7.9	8.9	10.0	10.9	10.5	10.1	9.7	9.1	9.4	9.1	9.1	8.4	7.8	7.6	8.1	8.0	8.3	8.3
Tampa, Fla.....	4.9	4.5	4.8	4.8	4.2	4.3	4.7	5.9	7.8	8.4	8.7	9.7	10.3	10.4	10.8	11.1	10.2	9.5	7.3	6.2	5.7	5.1	4.4	7.1	7.1
Tatoosh Island, Wash.....	7.5	8.0	9.0	9.5	9.4	10.8	9.8	10.2	10.4	10.9	11.6	12.1	11.4	11.6	10.8	10.9	11.4	10.5	10.1	9.8	9.0	8.5	7.7	7.8	9.9
Toledo, Ohio.....	7.5	7.6	7.2	7.2	7.7	7.5	7.6	8.5	8.9	9.5	10.1	10.5	11.5	12.1	12.2	12.2	11.5	10.4	9.1	7.5	7.2	7.5	7.1	7.1	9.0
Vicksburg, Miss.....	5.5	5.3	5.4	5.5	6.0	5.7	5.9	5.5	5.7	5.8	5.5	5.7	7.2	7.5	7.4	7.4	6.9	6.7	5.8	4.8	4.0	4.5	5.1	5.6	5.8
Vineyard Haven, Mass.....	8.6	8.1	8.1	7.8	7.7	8.1	9.8	10.6	11.4	12.1	12.1	12.6	12.8	12.7	12.7	12.5	11.6	10.7	10.3	9.6	8.6	8.7	8.5	8.7	10.2
Walla Walla, Wash.....	5.5	6.1	5.9	5.5	5.4	5.6	5.8	5.0	4.7	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.1	6.2	6.3	6.4	5.9	6.5	6.1	6.4	6.6	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.8
Washington, D. C.....	5.0	4.9	4.8	5.1	5.4	5.7	6.5	6.5	9.6	10.8	11.0	10.9	10.4	10.7	11.0	10.1	8.9	8.8	7.8	5.5	5.8	5.4	5.4	7.6	
Wichita, Kans.....	5.2	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.4	5.7	6.1	6.6	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.4	9.6	9.9	9.9	9.6	9.2	8.7	8.8	7.4	5.9	5.5	5.8	5.9	7.3
Williston, N. Dak.....	7.5	7.0	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.5	6.4	8.4	10.5	11.2	11.4	12.7	13.0	14.1	14.1	13.8	13.6	13.0	13.8	11.0	8.8	8.1	8.6	10.1	
Wilmington, N. C.....	6.4	6.5	7.1	7.1	6.7	6.8	7.8	8.6	10.8	10.7	10.9	11.1	12.2	12.8	12.8	12.5	11.3	9.8	8.8	8.0	7.4	6.8	6.8	9.1	
Woods Hole, Mass.....	14.4	13.7	13.4	13.6	13.2	13.5	14.8	15.3	15.8	16.4	15.6	16.1	17.2	16.9	17.1	17.3	16.5	16.0	16.2	15.3	14.5	14.0	13.5	15.3	
Yankton, S. Dak.....	7.6	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.8	7.0	7.0	7.5	9.8	10.9	12.7	12.8	13.0	13.1	13.1	12.8	12.8	11.7	10.8	9.4	8.2	6.8	7.3	9.9	

TABLE VIII.—Resultant winds from observations at 8 a. m. and 8 p. m., daily, during the month of May, 1897.

Stations.	Component direction from—				Resultant.		Stations.	Component direction from—				Resultant.						
	N.	S.	E.	W.	Direction from—	Duration.		N.	S.	E.	W.	Direction from—	Duration.					
	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	°	Hours.		Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	Hours.	°	Hours.					
<i>New England.</i>																		
Eastport, Me.	16	25	17	12	s. 29 e.	10	Greenbay, Wis.	19	24	12	18	s. 50 w.	8					
Portland, Me.	15	20	15	21	s. 30 w.	8	Duluth, Minn.	31	9	25	16	n. 22 e.	24					
Northfield, Vt.	29	15	9	8	n. 4 e.	14	Moorhead, Minn.	22	20	23	17	n. 72 e.	6					
Boston, Mass.	18	21	14	24	s. 73 w.	10	Bismarck, N. Dak.	26	16	18	13	n. 27 e.	11					
Nantucket, Mass.	11	29	15	22	s. 31 w.	19	Williston, N. Dak.	26	19	16	12	n. 30 e.	8					
Woods Hole, Mass.*	4	19	6	6	s. 72 w.	20	<i>Upper Mississippi Valley.</i>											
Block Island, R. I.	14	20	14	23	s. 72 w.	4	St. Paul, Minn.	26	21	8	25	n. 74 w.	18					
New Haven, Conn.	22	26	14	13	s. 14 e.	4	La Crosse, Wis.†	10	4	4	3	s. 53 w.	5					
<i>Middle Atlantic States.</i>																		
Albany, N. Y.	20	24	6	10	s. 73 w.	14	Davenport, Iowa.	20	18	12	29	n. 82 w.	17					
Binghamton, N. Y.†	10	5	13	6	s. 69 w.	8	Des Moines, Iowa.	29	17	11	20	n. 87 w.	15					
New York, N. Y.	17	27	11	24	s. 52 w.	16	Dubuque, Iowa.	16	17	8	21	s. 88 w.	23					
Harrisburg, Pa.	21	14	12	24	n. 30 w.	14	Keokuk, Iowa.	21	28	10	24	s. 82 w.	14					
Philadelphia, Pa.	21	23	9	22	s. 81 w.	18	Cairo, Ill.	30	15	19	13	s. 22 e.	16					
Atlantic City, N. J.	17	27	9	26	s. 60 w.	20	Springfield, Ill.	19	26	9	19	s. 55 w.	12					
Baltimore, Md.	20	18	14	25	n. 80 w.	11	Hannibal, Mo.†	8	14	5	13	s. 53 w.	10					
Washington, D. C.	24	23	9	18	n. 84 w.	9	St. Louis, Mo.	14	26	14	19	s. 18 w.	13					
Lynchburg, Va.	17	22	11	25	s. 70 w.	15	<i>Missouri Valley.</i>											
Norfolk, Va.	18	23	19	15	s. 45 e.	5	Columbia, Mo.†	11	7	11	10	n. 14 e.	4					
<i>South Atlantic States.</i>																		
Charlotte, N. C.	14	22	26	11	s. 62 e.	17	Kansas City, Mo.	23	18	16	13	n. 17 e.	10					
Hatteras, N. C.	24	23	12	19	n. 74 w.	3	Springfield, Mo.	19	24	19	15	s. 39 e.	6					
Kittyhawk, N. C.	22	20	19	19	n. 27 e.	2	Lincoln, Nebr.	18	26	20	14	s. 37 e.	10					
Raleigh, N. C.	23	20	9	23	n. 27 w.	13	Omaha, Nebr.	21	22	18	12	s. 80 e.	6					
Wilmington, N. C.	21	23	12	16	s. 39 w.	6	Sioux City, Iowa.	10	15	6	5	s. 11 e.	51					
Charleston, S. C.	9	25	16	17	s. 3 w.	16	Pierre, S. Dak.	17	23	24	13	s. 61 e.	12					
Augusta, Ga.	24	18	13	18	n. 45 w.	8	Huron, S. Dak.	19	27	19	14	s. 32 e.	9					
Savannah, Ga.	14	21	11	16	s. 18 w.	18	Tankton, S. Dak.	16	20	17	18	s. 14 e.	4					
Jacksonville, Fla.	16	27	23	15	s. 86 e.	14	<i>Northern Slope.</i>											
<i>Florida Peninsula.</i>																		
Jupiter, Fla.	17	20	20	15	s. 59 e.	6	Harve, Mont.	20	15	16	26	n. 63 w.	11					
Key West, Fla.	19	8	35	9	n. 67 e.	28	Miles City, Mont.	21	21	16	16	n. 59 e.	6					
Tampa, Fla.	23	5	21	23	n. 6 w.	18	Helena, Mont.	13	22	8	26	s. 70 w.	30					
<i>Eastern Gulf States.</i>																		
Atlanta, Ga.	22	16	12	30	n. 72 w.	9	Rapid City, S. Dak.	21	20	16	23	n. 82 w.	7					
Pensacola, Fla.	21	23	18	22	s. 77 w.	15	Cheyenne, Wyo.	23	19	9	22	n. 63 w.	14					
Mobile, Ala.	26	21	4	18	n. 70 w.	13	Lander, Wyo.	19	24	17	21	s. 39 w.	6					
Montgomery, Ala.	23	14	15	24	n. 45 w.	4	North Platte, Nebr.	13	27	16	19	s. 12 w.	14					
Vicksburg, Miss.	20	18	21	17	n. 63 e.	3	<i>Middle Slope.</i>											
New Orleans, La.	21	24	24	14	s. 73 e.	10	Denver, Colo.	15	27	14	19	s. 23 w.	18					
<i>Western Gulf States.</i>																		
Shreveport, La.	16	22	25	16	s. 56 e.	11	Pueblo, Colo.	28	8	16	23	n. 19 w.	21					
Fort Smith, Ark.	15	13	31	14	n. 80 e.	17	Concordia, Kans.	14	29	16	11	s. 18 e.	16					
Little Rock, Ark.	29	18	14	17	n. 11 w.	16	Dodge City, Kans.	14	21	20	8	s. 35 e.	21					
Corpus Christi, Tex.	6	23	41	2	s. 61 e.	45	Wichita, Kans.	18	23	19	5	s. 70 e.	15					
Galveston, Tex.	8	34	27	10	s. 33 e.	31	Oklahoma, Okla.	15	29	23	7	s. 49 e.	21					
Palestine, Tex.	15	20	24	7	s. 48 e.	33	<i>Southern Slope.</i>											
San Antonio, Tex.	18	21	26	2	s. 85 e.	34	Abilene, Tex.	13	22	29	6	s. 50 e.	30					
<i>Ohio Valley and Tennessee.</i>																		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	28	17	10	21	n. 45 w.	16	Amarillo, Tex.	16	32	13	8	s. 17 e.	17					
Knoxville, Tenn.	29	8	15	23	n. 36 w.	14	<i>Southern Plateau.</i>											
Memphis, Tenn.	23	14	19	20	n. 6 w.	9	El Paso, Tex.	20	7	30	19	n. 40 e.	17					
Nashville, Tenn.	31	11	8	23	n. 27 w.	22	Santa Fe, N. Mex.	14	24	26	16	s. 45 e.	14					
Lexington, Ky.	24	18	18	23	n. 59 w.	12	Phoenix, Ariz.	23	6	27	19	n. 25 e.	19					
Louisville, Ky.	17	21	14	25	s. 70 w.	13	Yuma, Ariz.	13	24	10	16	s. 29 w.	12					
Indianapolis, Ind.	21	17	9	24	n. 75 w.	16	<i>Middle Plateau.</i>											
Cincinnati, Ohio.	19	20	17	22	s. 79 w.	5	Carson City, Nev.	23	12	6	25	n. 69 w.	31					
Columbus, Ohio.	16	17	10	32	s. 87 w.	22	Winnemucca, Nev.	26	14	19	19	n. 72 w.	12					
Pittsburg, Pa.	19	20	7	30	s. 88 w.	23	Salt Lake City, Utah.	17	22	23	14	s. 70 e.	15					
Parkersburg, W. Va.	22	25	9	22	s. 77 w.	13	<i>Northern Plateau.</i>											
<i>Lower Lake Region.</i>																		
Buffalo, N. Y.	10	22	12	23	s. 60 w.	24	Baker City, Oreg.	27	26	11	12	n. 45 w.	1					
Oswego, N. Y.	11	24	14	27	s. 45 w.	18	Idaho Falls, Idaho.	24	32	4	8	s. 27 w.	9					
Rochester, N. Y.	16	18	11	27	s. 83 w.	16	Spokane, Wash.	14	28	15	20	s. 20 w.	15					
Erie, Pa.	9	20	2	36	s. 88 w.	29	Walla Walla, Wash.	20	33	10	9	s. 6 e.	9					
Cleveland, Ohio.	20	23	6	25	s. 81 w.	19	<i>North Pacific Coast Region.</i>											
Sandusky, Ohio.	18	22	9	29	s. 79 w.	20	Fort Canby, Wash.	27	18	6	16	n. 48 w.	14					
Toledo, Ohio.	13	12	10	36	n. 88 w.	28	Port Angeles, Wash.†	2	0	1	23	n. 83 w.	16					
Detroit, Mich.	16	23	9	34	s. 77 w.	26	Seattle, Wash.	26	19	9	18	n. 52 w.	11					
Alpena, Mich.	22	18	18	22	n. 84 w.	7	Tatoosh Island, Wash.	11	25	13	26	s. 13 w.	19					
Grand Haven, Mich.	21	20	9	27	n. 87 w.	18	Portland, Oreg.	29	13	5	32	n. 33 w.	31					
Marquette, Mich.	32	11	9	29	n. 44 w.	29	Roseburg, Oreg.	33	5	13	24	n. 33 w.	30					
Port Huron, Mich.	25	25	8	16	w.	8	<i>Middle Pacific Coast Region.</i>											
Sault Ste. Marie, Mich.	25	9	21	25	n. 14 w.	16	Eureka, Cal.	26	13	6	31	n. 28 w.	63					
Chicago, Ill.	25	14	7	24	n. 57 w.	20	Redbluff, Cal.	25	23	28	12	n. 80 e.	11					
Milwaukee, Wis.	21	18	17	21	n. 27 w.	10	Sacramento, Cal.	15	35	1	28	s. 53 w.	34					
							San Francisco, Cal.	2	33	1	49	s. 66 w.	52					
<i>South Pacific Coast Region.</i>																		
							Fresno, Cal.	85	5	6	40	n. 48 w.	45					
							Los Angeles, Cal.	9	24	12	30	s. 50 w.	23					
							San Diego, Cal.	25	18	8	23	n. 71 w.	21					
							San Luis Obispo, Cal.	22	11	9	30	n. 52 w.	36					

* From observations at 8 p. m. only. † From observations at 8 a. m. only.

TABLE IX.—*Thunderstorms and auroras, May, 1897.*

States.	No. of stations.	Total.																																
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	No. of stations.	
Alabama.....	50	T.																																
Arizona.....	49	T.																																
Arkansas.....	50	T.																																
California.....	197	T.																																
Colorado.....	71	T.																																
Connecticut.....	14	T.																																
Delaware.....	4	T.																																
Dist. of Columbia.....	4	A.																																
Florida.....	38	T.																																
Georgia.....	50	T.																																
Idaho.....	36	T.																																
Illinois.....	97	T.																																
Indiana.....	49	T.																																
Indian Territory.....	7	T.																																
Iowa.....	101	T.																																
Kansas.....	73	T.																																
Kentucky.....	47	T.																																
Louisiana.....	51	A.																																
Maine.....	18	T.																																
Maryland.....	31	T.																																
Massachusetts.....	27	T.																																
Michigan.....	96	T.																																
Minnesota.....	69	T.																																
Mississippi.....	45	T.																																
Missouri.....	96	T.																																
Montana.....	40	T.																																
Nebraska.....	112	T.																																
Nevada.....	39	T.																																
New Hampshire.....	23	A.																																
New Jersey.....	54	T.																																
New Mexico.....	42	T.																																
New York.....	93	T.																																
North Carolina.....	60	T.																																
North Dakota.....	39	T.																																
Ohio.....	140	T.																																
Oklahoma.....	20	T.																																
Oregon.....	60	T.																																
Pennsylvania.....	93	T.																																
Rhode Island.....	6	T.																																
South Carolina.....	42	T.																																
South Dakota.....	46	T.																																
Tennessee.....	49	T.																																
Texas.....	91	T.																																
Utah.....	32	T.																																
Vermont.....	13	T.																																
Virginia.....	37	T.																																
Washington.....	51	T.																																
West Virginia.....	87	T.																																
Wisconsin.....	58	T.																																
Wyoming.....	11	T.																																
Sums	2,644	T.	47	35	18	27	59	29	52	145	191	146	126	180	132	187	89	66	45	64	94	154	179	99	154	162	88	61	94	87	126	77	3,001	T.A.
		A.	1	5	0	0	0	3	1	1	0	1	1	8	2	1	1	1	2	1	4	12	9	16	6	2	0	4	1	16	4	93	T.A.	

TABLE X.—Hourly sunshine as deduced from sunshine recorders, May, 1897.

Stations.	Instrument.	Percentages for each hour of local mean time ending with the respective hour.																Hours of sunshine.					
		A. M.								P. M.								Total.					
		5	6	7	8	9	10	11	Noon	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Actual.	Possible.	Percent of possible.	Personal estimate.		
Albany, N. Y.	T.T.	88	89	82	46	50	68	71	75	73	71	68	57	53	42	24	21	242.1	454.9	53	42		
Atlanta, Ga.	T.T.	82	77	78	77	78	76	78	76	71	72	67	63	66	67	75	75	316.6	452.6	63	50		
Atlantic City, N. J.	P.T.	67	65	62	63	65	70	65	61	60	67	71	68	60	54	49	53	277.6	443.8	53	48		
Baltimore, Md.	T.T.	63	58	61	63	65	70	75	80	66	62	58	53	46	29	27	30	255.4	443.8	53	48		
Binghamton, N. Y.	T.T.	42	42	43	49	60	68	66	64	54	46	38	31	35	27	33	33	206.8	451.9	46	38		
Bismarck, N. Dak.	P.T.	68	71	71	72	72	77	88	71	67	77	76	76	73	54	56	53	329.5	467.4	71	66		
Boston, Mass.	T.T.	13	23	20	25	28	45	58	56	53	49	47	53	49	45	45	22	451.9	43	36	42		
Buffalo, N. Y. *	T.T.	23	23	41	54	68	71	75	75	73	74	72	70	54	45	34	33	244.1	412.4	53	42		
Charleston, S. C.	T.T.	47	53	57	64	91	98	95	95	94	92	92	92	91	64	61	70	246.3	430.7	80	70		
Chattanooga, Tenn.	T.T.	48	48	50	60	65	64	70	65	64	63	59	56	61	58	56	50	248.3	434.2	57	53		
Cheyenne, Wyo.	P.T.	43	61	77	88	85	84	77	71	61	66	63	57	52	54	39	23	208.5	449.1	66	43		
Chicago, Ill.	T.T.	49	46	50	68	71	75	75	75	71	77	72	68	60	58	38	279.1	451.9	62	57			
Cincinnati, Ohio	T.T.	58	58	58	55	67	69	69	70	71	67	65	60	58	56	58	69	281.5	443.8	63	55		
Cleveland, Ohio	T.T.	40	36	37	47	50	50	50	52	56	51	50	51	50	51	50	50	262.4	446.7	59	49		
Columbus, Ohio	T.T.	40	35	35	43	64	76	75	74	75	64	69	66	68	58	53	50	250	441.9	73	73		
Denver, Colo.	P.T.	75	75	78	91	93	89	91	80	73	66	63	65	58	47	44	42	320.5	446.7	72	48		
Des Moines, Iowa	T.T.	63	71	68	68	76	82	80	86	88	88	88	88	88	85	80	80	322.7	451.9	72	42		
Detroit, Mich.	T.T.	33	32	32	52	53	65	61	68	71	73	75	64	64	55	55	52	245.8	451.9	54	53		
Dodge City, Kans.	P.T.	50	52	55	75	87	86	89	89	91	91	76	76	76	50	45	36	326.1	451.9	73	73		
Dubuque, Iowa	T.T.	17	16	15	18	23	28	32	38	35	43	35	38	36	35	30	28	190.7	460.7	28	20		
Eastport, Me.	P.T.	28	26	28	40	59	64	66	71	75	76	70	68	66	62	56	50	242.1	451.9	54	47		
Erie, Pa.	T.P.	78	77	78	88	90	94	94	95	96	98	92	92	92	91	81	80	235.8	449.1	53	47		
Eureka, Cal.	T.P.	81	72	75	73	73	75	73	75	76	79	78	76	76	75	75	75	387.6	459.0	88	88		
Fresno, Cal.	P.T.	78	77	78	88	90	94	94	95	96	98	92	92	92	91	81	80	311.7	421.8	74	68		
Galveston, Tex.	P.T.	81	72	75	75	73	75	73	75	76	79	78	78	78	76	76	76	304.8	446.7	59	57		
Harrisburg, Pa.	T.T.	69	58	61	68	75	80	82	80	84	77	78	68	61	58	58	58	304.8	446.7	68	58		
Helena, Mont.	P.T.	64	67	75	74	73	70	74	78	73	72	71	71	65	61	49	49	321.2	467.4	69	63		
Idaho Falls, Idaho	T.T.	43	39	40	68	75	85	85	89	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	88	291.9	454.9	64	67		
Indianapolis, Ind.	T.T.	64	61	64	68	73	70	69	69	68	73	73	73	73	74	54	53	300.1	446.7	67	58		
Kansas City, Mo.	P.T.	39	33	46	58	56	68	67	65	65	71	65	65	58	42	42	36	268.9	448.8	59	57		
Key West, Fla.	T.T.	75	79	84	89	91	92	94	94	87	84	89	85	84	86	89	88	348.5	414.6	84	84		
Little Rock, Ark.	T.T.	52	54	60	71	88	86	90	91	87	91	91	91	89	88	88	88	348.8	414.2	80	58		
Los Angeles, Cal.	P.T.	60	4	9	10	15	33	48	65	65	72	75	78	81	71	71	70	216.1	392.6	10	45		
Louisville, Ky.	T.T.	69	63	65	70	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	73	310.8	441.7	70	48		
Minneapolis, Minn.	T.T.	30	45	55	56	61	56	56	57	56	68	66	67	55	48	36	30	249.0	460.7	54	54		
Nashville, Tenn.	T.T.	72	62	61	65	71	73	75	79	70	80	77	74	66	64	64	60	302.6	436.7	69	64		
New Orleans, La.	T.T.	41	59	58	60	69	72	70	74	74	76	77	76	73	64	64	64	264.6	428.7	62	58		
New York, N. Y.	T.P.	28	31	34	43	52	50	51	50	50	51	51	46	46	44	44	44	36	304.6	449.1	68	66	
Northfield, Vt.	P.T.	55	65	69	70	77	80	78	78	73	73	73	74	68	59	45	34	314.1	449.1	70	60		
Omaha, Nebr.	T.T.	66	62	63	64	69	73	79	88	85	87	84	84	85	85	85	85	318.8	446.7	71	44		
Philadelphia, Pa.	T.T.	100	94	94	95	99	99	97	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	98	309.8	430.7	98	92		
Phoenix, Ariz.	T.T.	26	26	24	30	40	56	62	68	68	71	65	66	66	44	44	44	28	212.8	449.1	47	45	
Pittsburg, Pa.	T.T.	0	9	23	38	48	49	58	63	65	65	65	66	56	49	49	49	5	197.8	457.9	48	23	
Portland, Me.	T.T.	49	45	49	53	56	68	75	77	73	73	72	68	58	49	49	54	283.0	446.1	61	58		
Portland, Oreg.	P.T.	49	46	55	57	58	65	70	68	67	68	69	69	64	61	56	56	54	285.2	464.1	61	58	
Raleigh, N. C.	T.T.	33	36	37	58	84	91	91	93	86	86	87	81	77	64	64	64	48	286.6	436.7	68	51	
Rochester, N. Y.	T.T.	37	32	31	38	43	47	46	51	46	54	51	49	48	40	38	38	81	195.0	434.9	48	41	
St. Louis, Mo.	T.P.	49	60	69	74	78	87	88	91	81	77	80	76	76	76	76	76	53	384.7	448.8	75	60	
St. Paul, Minn. †	P.T.	41	41	53	54	51	55	41	29	31	44	51	51	51	58	58	48	149.4	316.1	47	35		
Salt Lake City, Utah.	P.T.	71	75	79	75	84	84	86	78	68	69	71	68	68	67	53	50	328.9	449.1	73	38		
San Diego, Cal.	T.T.	18	16	14	16	28	45	61	67	68	69	67	65	58	57	54	50	210.4	430.7	49	42		
San Francisco, Cal.	T.T.	23	26	45	58	66	81	98	98	99	100	91	78	59	59	54	50	319.9	447.7	72	50		
Santa Fe, N. Mex.	P.T.	36	49	72	79	79	85	77	70	68	55	51	45	49	38	21	7	260.8	436.7	60	52		
Savannah, Ga.	T.T.	75	72	77	85	84	88	90	85	87	80	82	88	73	50	50	50	320.3	428.4	77	68		
Seattle, Wash.	T.T.	44	45	54	59	65	65	84	95	89	89	86	86	86	87	71	55	48	40	321.4	471.8	68	51
Spokane, Wash.	P.T.	38	40	53	67	75	84	84	86	88	88	88	86	86	87	74	59	47	41	328.8	471.3	70	58
Tampa, Fla.	T.T.	38	38	34	58	73	85	82	79	82	82	80	73	72	72	72	72	329.2	419.8	72	77		
Vicksburg, Miss.	T.T.	73	62	72	68	95	99	99	99	96	94	93	93	93	93	93	93	371.3	428.4	87	74		
Washington, D. C.	P.T.	46	45	44	59	67	70	74	71	68	64	64	62	62	62	62	62	265.6	448.8	50	53		
Wilmington, N. C.	T.T.	14	11	40	69	81	90	97	97	98	95	89	89	81	72	52	21	287.8	432.6	71	61		

* All values are for 28 days; the total possible and personal estimate for 31 days are 454.9 and 38 respectively.

† All values are for 21 days; the total possible and personal estimate for 31 days are 460.7 and 48 respectively.

TABLE XI.—Accumulated amounts of precipitation for each 5 minutes, for storms in which the rate of fall equaled or exceeded 0.25 in any 5 minutes, or 0.75 in 1 hour during May, 1897, at all stations furnished with self-registering gauges.

Station.	Date.	Total duration.		Total amount of precipitation.	Excessive rate.		Amount before excessive began.	Depths of precipitation (in inches) during periods of time as indicated.													
		From—	To—		Began—	Ended—		5 min.	10 min.	15 min.	20 min.	25 min.	30 min.	35 min.	40 min.	45 min.	50 min.	60 min.	80 min.	100 min.	120 min.
Atlanta, Ga.	14	.....	.....	0.20	5	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.12	.....	.....
Atlantic City, N. J.	1-2	.....	.....	0.66	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.28	.....	.....
Baltimore, Md.	21	1.48 p.m.	2.38 p.m.	0.72	1.49 p.m.	2.00 p.m.	0.01	0.57	0.67	0.70	0.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.35	.....
Binghamton, N. Y.	23-24	.....	.....	0.69	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.50	.....	.....
Bismarck, N. Dak.	17	.....	.....	0.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.47	.....	.....
Boston, Mass.	25	.....	.....	0.73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.37	.....	.....
Buffalo, N. Y.	12	.....	.....	0.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....	.....
Chicago, Ill.	22-23	.....	.....	0.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.33	.....	.....
Cincinnati, Ohio	23-24	.....	.....	0.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.32	.....	.....
Cleveland, Ohio	9-10	.....	.....	0.75	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.62	.....	.....
Denver, Colo.	24	3.48 p.m.	5.10 p.m.	0.45	4.45 p.m.	4.55 p.m.	0.04	0.25	0.39	0.40	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.45	.....	.....
Des Moines, Iowa	8-9	.....	.....	1.11	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.33	.....	.....
Detroit, Mich.	9	.....	.....	0.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....	.....
Dodge City, Kans.	27	.....	.....	0.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.28	.....	.....
Duluth, Minn.	23	.....	.....	0.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.40	.....	.....
Eastport, Me.	25-26	.....	.....	1.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.70	.....	.....
Erie, Pa.	20-21	.....	.....	0.65	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....	.....
Galveston, Tex.	11	.....	.....	0.79	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.28	.....	.....
Harrisburg, Pa.	14	.....	.....	0.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.40	.....	.....
Hatteras, N. C.	1	1.12 p.m.	10.15 p.m.	0.98	2.18 p.m.	2.38 p.m.	0.05	0.30	0.40	0.50	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.35	.....	.....
Indianapolis, Ind.	15	12.30 p.m.	2.20 p.m.	1.06	12.58 p.m.	1.48 p.m.	0.15	0.10	0.18	0.20	0.20	0.20	0.25	0.39	0.51	0.66	0.78	.....	.....	.....	.....
Jacksonville, Fla.	12	7.15 p.m.	10.20 p.m.	0.82	9.27 p.m.	9.45 p.m.	0.27	0.06	0.18	0.39	0.50	0.50	0.55	0.60	0.67	1.74	1.82	1.87	.....	.....	.....
Jupiter, Fla.	30-31	5.00 a.m.	3.00 a.m.	8.76	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Do	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Kansas City, Mo.	27-28	.....	.....	0.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.35	.....	.....
Key West, Fla.	29-30	5.26 p.m.	12.10 a.m.	2.05	9.20 p.m.	9.35 p.m.	1.07	0.08	0.15	0.17	0.19	0.20	0.23	0.35	0.55	0.70	0.73	0.77	0.87	.....	.....
Lincoln, Nebr.	19-20	.....	.....	0.83	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.14	.....	.....
Little Rock, Ark.	28	.....	.....	0.82	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.38	.....	.....
Louisville, Ky.	11-12	.....	.....	0.71	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.46	.....	.....
Memphis, Tenn.	13	11.22 p.m.	11.42 p.m.	0.55	11.22 p.m.	11.42 p.m.	0.00	0.80	0.41	0.48	0.55	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....
Milwaukee, Wis.	26	.....	.....	0.21	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.38	.....	.....
Montgomery, Ala.	14	.....	.....	0.39	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.20	.....	.....
Nantucket, Mass.	14	.....	.....	0.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.50	.....	.....
Nashville, Tenn.	10	.....	.....	0.53	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New Orleans, La.	12	.....	.....	0.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.16	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
New York, N. Y.	24-25	8.40 p.m.	1.10 a.m.	0.80	9.54 p.m.	10.34 p.m.	T.	0.30	0.36	0.46	0.49	0.55	0.61	0.65	0.67	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Norfolk, Va.	24	4.43 p.m.	6.35 p.m.	0.74	5.20 p.m.	5.45 p.m.	0.10	0.09	0.22	0.40	0.55	0.60	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.84	.....
Omaha, Nebr.	11	4.58 p.m.	7.55 p.m.	0.50	5.12 p.m.	5.23 p.m.	T.	0.25	0.41	0.48	0.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.35	.....	.....
Philadelphia, Pa.	21	2.33 p.m.	4.50 p.m.	0.50	2.58 p.m.	2.58 p.m.	T.	0.30	0.37	0.41	0.48	0.45	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....
Pittsburg, Pa.	1-2	.....	.....	1.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....	.....
Portland, Me.	2-3	.....	.....	1.68	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....	.....
Portland, Oreg.	16-17	.....	.....	0.35	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.07	.....	.....
Raleigh, N. C.	30-31	.....	.....	0.49	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.22	.....	.....
Rochester, N. Y.	14	.....	.....	0.19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.17	.....	.....
St. Louis, Mo.	9	.....	.....	0.78	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.51	.....	.....
St. Paul, Minn.	18-19	.....	.....	1.05	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.29	.....	.....
Salt Lake City, Utah	24	.....	.....	0.48	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.25	.....	.....	0.19	.....	.....
San Diego, Cal.	23	.....	.....	0.04	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.85	.....	.....
San Francisco, Cal.	16-17	.....	.....	0.61	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.06	.....	.....
Savannah, Ga.	12	.....	.....	0.38	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....	.....
Tampa, Fla.	11	.....	.....	0.12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.06	.....	.....
Vicksburg, Miss.	10	.....	.....	0.18	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.15	.....	.....
Washington, D. C.	12-13	11.30 p.m.	9.40 a.m.	1.75	12.35 a.m.	1.30 a.m.	0.15	0.18	0.15	0.38	0.39	0.41	0.45	0.48	0.56	0.66	0.72	0.81	0.89	0.98	1.07
Washington, D. C.	24	5.56 p.m.	8.24 p.m.	0.98	5.38 p.m.	6.21 p.m.	T.	0.05	0.30	0.38	0.40	0.49	0.46	0.55	0.69	0.73	0.75	0.79	0.85	.....	.....
Wilmington, N. C.	15	7.15 p.m.	9.10 p.m.	0.48	7.33 p.m.	7.45 p.m.	0.02	0.18	0.33	0.41	0.42	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

* Self register out of order. + The storm began about 5 a. m. of the 30th, but the self register failed to record until 8 a. m., at which time 1.25 inches had fallen. Heavy rain continued from 8 a. m. to 1 10 p. m., during which time 5.20 inches were recorded, making a total fall of 6.45 inches in 8 hours and 10 minutes. Light rain continued after 1 10 p. m., until 10:30 p. m., when heavy rain again began, 0.90 falling in about 30 minutes, after which rain continued light until about 3 a. m. of the 31st. The accumulated amounts for each 5 minutes are given from 8 a. m. to 1 10 p. m., the first amount, 1.34, being the total fall from the beginning of the storm to 8.05 a. m.

TABLE XII.—*Excessive precipitation, by stations, for May, 1897.*

Stations.	Monthly rainfall 10 inches, or more.	Rainfall 2.50 inches, or more, in 24 hours.		Rainfall of 1 inch, or more, in one hour. *		
		Amt.	Day.	Amt.	Time.	Day.
<i>Alabama.</i>						
Birmingham	Inches.	2.88	13	Ins.	h.m.	
Decatur		3.80	12-13			
Scottsboro		2.97	10			
<i>Arkansas.</i>						
Arkansas City		8.25	9-10	2.45	1 30	10
Fulton				2.45	1 00	11
Newport				1.50	1 00	12
<i>Colorado.</i>						
Arkins		2.68	20			
Boxelder		2.60	19-20			
Greeley				1.18	0 30	21
Wray		3.00	20			
<i>District of Columbia.</i>						
Washington		2.81	12-13			
West Washington		3.17	12-13			
<i>Florida.</i>						
Boca Raton		11.00	9.85	80-81		
Earnestville				2.12	0 30	15
Huntington				1.26	1 00	14
Jupiter		10.73	8.76	80-81	2.84	1 20
Kissimmee				1.2		
Lemon City				4.00	30	
Plant City					1.88	1 00
<i>Georgia.</i>						
Washington				2.25	2 00	1
Waycross		2.98	13-14	2.30	0 55	18
<i>Illinois.</i>						
Laharpe				1.75	1 30	27
<i>Indian Territory.</i>						
Healdton		5.58	9-10			
Kemp		3.69	10			
Tahlequah		4.35	28-29			
<i>Iowa.</i>						
Denison				1.00	1 00	19
Guthrie Center				1.70	1 30	19
<i>Kansas.</i>						
Delphos				1.12	1 00	26
Downs				1.43	0 40	10
Gove		2.66	8			
Meade				2.10	0 45	21
<i>Louisiana.</i>						
Alexandria		8.51	11			
Amite		8.15	12-13			
Covington		2.55	13			
Franklin				1.28	0 40	30
Hammond		2.85	13			
Lafayette				1.19	0 40	29
Mansfield				1.54	1 30	21
Thibodeaux				2.22	0 30	14
<i>Maine.</i>						
Bar Harbor		2.50	2-3			
<i>Maryland.</i>						
Bachmans Valley		2.74	13-14			
Boettcherville		3.00	1-2			
Collegepark		2.60	18			
Taneytown		3.35	12-13			
<i>Mississippi.</i>						
Windham		2.88	11			
Woodville		2.84	8			
<i>Missouri.</i>						
Elmira				1.36	1 00	25
Irena				1.07	1 00	23
Lamonte		3.88	26	3.38	8 00	26
Mount Vernon		3.00	9			
Platte River		3.82	25-26	3.00	3 00	25-26
Sarcocie		2.74	9			
Sedalia		3.00	26			
<i>Nebraska.</i>						
Alliance				1.23	1 10	31
Arapaho		2.50	21			
Anburn		3.87	25-26			
Rulo				1.70	1 00	25
Tecumseh		4.40	26			
<i>New Hampshire.</i>						
Hanover		2.77	12-13			
<i>New Jersey.</i>						
Belvidere		2.62	13			
Charlottesville		3.28	12-13			
Chester		4.00	1-2			
Dover		3.98	1-2			
Englewood		2.98	10	2.98	2 15	10
Hanover		2.58	18			

TABLE XII.—*Excessive precipitation—Continued.*

Stations.	Monthly rainfall 10 inches, or more.	Rainfall 2.50 inches, or more, in 24 hours.		Rainfall of 1 inch, or more, in one hour.	
		Amt.	Day.	Amt.	Day.
<i>New Jersey—Continued.</i>					
Junction	Inches.	4.35		1-2	
Rivervale		3.90	12-13		
Roseland		2.75	13		
Sergeantsville		2.59	1-2		
Somerville		2.52	1-2		
<i>New Mexico.</i>					
Galisteo	Inches.	3.00	19	1.15	0 30
Gallinas Spring					27
<i>New York.</i>					
Bedford		4.72	12-13	1.75	0 50
Catskill		3.30	13	1.00	12
<i>North Carolina.</i>					
Beaufort		4.07	1		
Flatrock		2.88	1		
Lumberton		2.54	2		
Pantego		3.14	1		
Settle				1.12	0 45
<i>North Dakota.</i>					
Forth Berthold				1.08	1 00
<i>Oklahoma.</i>					
Arapaho		3.48	5-6		
Beaver				1.18	0 30
Prudencie				1.80	1 00
<i>Pennsylvania.</i>					
Blooming Grove		3.32	1-2		
Coopersburg		3.58	12-13		
Duncannon				1.02	1 00
East Bloomsburg				1.10	0 45
Frederick		2.63	13		
Hamburg		2.50	1-2		
Huntingdon		3.00	1-2		
Ottsville		2.95	13		
Point Pleasant		3.08	1-2		
Do		2.82	13		
Pottstown		2.50	1-2		
Seisholtzville		3.08	1-2		
Smiths Corners		10.05	3.08	1-2	
Do		2.73	18		
Swiftwater		3.00	2		
<i>South Carolina.</i>					
Georgetown		2.75	13		
<i>South Dakota.</i>					
Armour		2.55	18	0.95	0 25
Wentworth		3.09	26-27		
<i>Tennessee.</i>					
Clinton		2.60	12-13		
Decatur		3.91	13-13		
Erasmus		3.07	12-13		
Knoxville		2.97	12-13		
<i>Texas.</i>					
Beeville		2.75	11	2.75	2 25
Brownwood		3.95	5-6		
Columbia				1.17	1 00
Dublin		2.65	6-7		
Forestburg		4.58	9-10		
Gall		4.50	28	4.50	2 00
Golindo				1.80	1 30
Hearne		2.75	16		
Henrietta				1.35	1 00
Houston		2.55	24-25		
Junction City				1.24	1 00
Longview		2.55	28-29	1.00	1 00
Lufkin		2.51	30		
Rheinland				1.13	1 00
Rocksprings		8.10	12-13	1.84	1 15
Do				2.00	1 15
Do				1.00	1 00
Sanderson				1.00	1 00
San Marcos				1.17	1 00
Stafford		2.50	24	1.00	1 00
Tivoli				1.40	0 80
Waxahachie		3.10	10		
<i>Virginia.</i>					
Alexandria		3.22	12-13		
Barhousville		2.94	12-13	1.88	1 20
Guinea		3.00	23		
Staunton		3.53	1		
<i>Wisconsin.</i>					
Citypoint		4.40	19	4.40	1 30
				19	